How to write a paragraph

كتابة موضوع التعبير

لما تيجي تكتب براجراف , في بعض النقاط اللي لازم تراعيها

1- العنوان : وده بيكون في وسط السطر

2- اترك مسافة صغيرة عند بداية أي فقرة جديدة

3- مراعاة علامات الترقيم , ودي هتخلي شكل البراجراف قوي وبيؤدي المعني المقصود.

4- مراعاة عدد الجمل بحيث يكون براجراف متكامل وغير ناقص عن المطلوب.

5- مراعاة الزمن وفي الغالب بيكون جميع جمل البراجراف في زمن واحد.

6- أن تكون كل جملة ذات تركيب بنائي صحيح , وطبعا احنا عرفنا الازمنة بشكل كويس

وازاي نكون جملة سليمة , وان كل جملة في البراجراف لازم تحتوي علي فاعل وفعل وتعالي نفكرك بشكل الجمل في الازمنة المختلفة

مضارع بسيط	فاعل ----- > فعل + s \ مصدر	عادة – حقيقة – مواعيد ثابتة-وظائف ثابتة
مضارع مستمر	فاعل ------- > am \ is \ are + v.ing	حدث يحدث الأن
مضارع تام	فاعل ------- > has\ have + p.p	حدث تم في الماضي وله أثر ع الحاضر
مضارع تام مستمر	فاعل ------- > has\ have + been+ v.ing	حدث بدأ في الماضي ومازال مستمر في الحاضر
ماضي بسيط	فاعل ----- > التصريف الثاني	حدث تم وانتهي أثرة
ماضي مستمر	فاعل ------- > was\were + v.ing	يصف حدث كان يحدث في وقت معين وانتهي اثرة
ماضي تام	فاعل ------- > had + p.p	حدث تم وانتهي قبل حدث أخر في الماضي
مستقبل بسيط	فاعل ----- > will + مصدر	حدث سوف يحدث في المستقبل
استطاعة مضارع	فاعل ----- > can + مصدر	امكانية فعل شيئ في المضارع \ المستقبل
استطاعة ماضي	فاعل ----- > could + مصدر	قدرة في الماضي علي فعل شيئ
الزام	فاعل ----- > must + مصدر	الزام ووجوب
نصيحة	فاعل ----- > should + مصدر	نصيحة بفعل شيئ
احتمال	فاعل ----- > may + مصدر	احتمالية حدوث شيئ

وكمان دي جمل ممكن تستعين بيها

There is no doubt that .... is very important.

لا شك أن ......مهم جدا

We all agree that ....is very important in our life nowadays.

نتفق جميعا أن .... مهم جدا في حياتنا اليوم.

No one can deny that.............. has an important role / bad effect in our life.

لا أحد ينكر أن ......له تأثير علي حياتنا.

To sum up, one can say that .... is really...............

باختصار, نستطيع أن نقول ....هو حقا................

Finally, it is quite clear that..... Is really....صفة ......

فـ النهاية , من الواضح أن ....يعتبر....................

Recommended Paragraphs

Daily routine

My name's Huda. I live in the second floor of the new block of flats with my dad, mother, grandma and two brothers. I always get up at 6 o'clock on a school day. My mother always makes my breakfast. I walk to school with my two brothers. My father goes to work at 7:30 am. He works in a school. Sometimes I walk to school with my father. I never go to school late. We usually have lunch at five together. In the evenings, I do my homework. I often play chess with my grandma before I go to bed. I study hard for my exams. I often listen to music. We often go to the park at the weekends. I like to play on the grass there.

My bedroom

I live in a flat with my family. It has got two bedrooms, a dining room, a kitchen and a living room and a bathroom. It's in a big city. Our flat is very comfortable. My bedroom has a big window with curtains. When I open the curtains, the room is very bright with sunlight. My bed is under the window. I have a wardrobe in front of the bed. I put my clothes there. There is a mirror next to the wardrobe. There's also a lamp next to the bed. The bathroom is next to my bedroom. It's big. It has a nice basin there. In the evenings, I like to read in bed or watch TV. Sometimes I sleep with the curtains open.

"My penfriend

Today , I'm going to talk about my penfriend. I have apenfriend from England His name is John. He is thirteen years old. He is very nice and friendly. He tells me about his daily routine. His daily routine is the same as mine. He gets up at 6:30 every morning. His school starts very early so he goes to school without having breakfast with his family. He has his breakfast at school in " breakfast break". His favourite subjects are maths and science. Kevin will visit Egypt for the first time on the next summer holiday. I hope to see him soon.

A job you like

There are many interesting jobs. I think the doctor's job is the most important one. He or she helps us get better after being sick. I look forward to becoming a doctor one day to look after the sick and to try to find out the reason for that. He always looks after ill people and tries to find out why they are ill or what hurts them. If a doctor understands their illness, he gives them the right medicines to feel better. A good doctor usually makes sure that all people feel healthy. The nurse's job is as important as she helps doctors and patients. They are truly angels. We have to work hard to have the jobs of our dreams.



What makes a hero

A hero is someone who can show courage when they face a problem.

A hero is a person who is able to help the others in many ways. A person can become a hero by saving someone who is in danger. Another example of a hero is someone who is there to help others to go on through difficulties of life. A hero can be someone who gives up their life so that others could live. A hero does not always have to show courage, he can be afraid, but still be a hero through his other actions. A hero can be a teacher. He can teach you to read or write and that will make a big difference in your life. That is a hero to me, someone who makes a difference in a person's life.

Someone I'm proud of

Of all the members in my family, my mother is the person 1 am proud of. She is 40 years. She looks much younger than her age with short hair and a beautiful face. She works hard. At work, she is respected by all of her friends. She is a useful person in society. My mother always does the housework well. She is a very good cook. I really admire her for her wonderful dishes. She often spends her free time cooking delicious dishes for us, which makes everyone in my family happy. What's more, my mother is an excellent adviser. I always love her and I will always be proud of her.

How life used to be different in ancient Egypt

Life in Ancient Egypt was different to today. Poor children didn't use to go to school. Children from rich families used to start school when they were about seven. Children used to enjoy playing games. When older parents died, they used to leave their houses to the sons. The Ancient Egyptians used to leave jewellery and furniture inside their houses to the daughters. They lived around the Nile River where they could grow crops. They built pyramids. You can still see these pyramids today. They knew a lot about maths, medicine and farming.

A historic place you visited

I visited one of the greatest historic places in India, the Taj Mahal in Agra. I went there with my mum and dad. It is very huge in size. I studied about the Taj Mahal at school, I also saw its pictures. But watching it with my eyes was like a dream that came true. It was built by Shah Jahan around 1630s. He built it as a gift to his wife, Mumtaz Mahal. This history made it more interesting. It took around 22 years to build. People think that Shah Jahan cut off the hands of the workers who built it so that no similar building could be built. Therefore, this is one of the most awesome historic places.





"القواعد العامة لكتابة البرجراف"

" How to write a paragraph "

1- اترك مسـافة تعادل خمسـة أحرف (تقريبا واحد سـم) فى السـطر الأول فقط فى الموضـوع.

2-أن تـبـدأ كـل جـمـلـة بـحـرف (capital).

3-أن تضـع (.) واضـحـة فى نـهـايـة كـل جـمـلـة.

4-اتـبـع كـل عـلامـات الـتـرقـيـم.واحـرص عـلـى ان يـكـون الـخـط واضـح ومـتـنـاسـق.

5- ابـدأ جـمـلـتـك بـالـفـاعـل ثـم الـفـعـل ونـوع بـدايـات الـجـمـل.

6- اسـتـخـدم الـزمـن الصـحـيـح والـمـنـاسـب لـلـمـوضـوع الـذى تـكـتـبـه.

7- عـلـيـك بـإسـتـخـدام الـجـمـل الـبسـيـطـة وأن يـكـون لـكـل جـمـلـة مـعـنـى واضـح.

8- اجـتـهـد فى تـحسـيـن خـطـك وذلـك بـتـرك مسـافـة بـيـن كـل كـلـمـة وأخـرى.

9-احـرص عـلـى تـنـاسـق وتـرابـط الأفـكـار.

10- يطلـب منـك ان تكتـب حوالي 90 كلمـة فلا البرجراف او الايميـل اي مـا يقرب من 15 جملـة.

11- حـاول ان تكون افكـار بـاللغـة العربيـة عن مـا سـتكتـب قبـل كتـابتهـا بـاللغـة الانجليزيـة.

12- يمكن استخدام بعض المقدمات ان كانت مناسبة للموضوع الذي ستتكلم فيه.

No one can deny that ……… plays an important role in our life .It's a lovely chance to talk about one of the most interesting subjects and express my deep feelings towards it.





كيف تكتب إيميل ؟

①	To: نكتب البريد الإلكتروني الخاص بالمرسل إليه(صديقك) أمام الخانة المكتوبه فيها
②	From: نكتب البريد الإلكتروني الخاص بالراسل أمام الخانة المكتوبه فيها
③	subject : نكتب موضوع الإيميل أمام الخانة المكتوب فيها
④	نكتب Dear ثم إسم المرسل إليه أعلى يسار الصفحة ثم ,
⑤	نبدأ فى السطر التالى بجملة إفتتاحية مثل:
	How are you and your family? I hope you are fine and in a good health. I'm very happy to write this email to you. I want to tell you about....(الموضوع) ....
⑥	نبدأ فى كتابة أربع جمل بخصوص الموضوع الذى تتحدث عنه .
⑦	نكتب (best wishes) أسفل الصفحة ثم تحتها (yours) ثم نكتب الإسم المعطى لك فى السؤال .
⑧	ثم نكتب جملة ختامية مثل (see you soon) أو (write me soon) أو (I hope to see you soon)

نموذج

To ① ← الإيميل الخاص بالمرسل إليه (وإن لم نجد فالإسم)

from ② ← الإيميل الخاص بالراسل (وإن لم نجد فالإسم)

subject ③ ← موضوع الإيميل

Dear + (إسم المرسل إليه) ← ④

⑤ How are you and your family? I hope you are fine and in a good health.
I'm very happy to write this email for you. I want to tell you about.......................................

⑥ الموضوع

....

....see you soon. ⑧

Best wishes ⑦
yours
إسمك فى الإيميل







التعامل مع سؤال قطعة الفهم

1	لابد من قراءة القطعة كاملة بهدوء .
2	نفهم معاني الجمل واذا قابلتك كلمة صعبة حاول أن تعرف معانها من خلال السياق .
3	اذا وجدت كلمة بخط سميك او تحتها خط - ابحث عن المقصود بها من خلال ترجمتك للقطعة .

كلمات هامة قد تجدها فى القطعة

mention	يذكر - مذكورة	writer	كاتب	aim	هدف
title	عنوان	suitable	مناسب	opinion	رأى
refer to	يشير إلى	mean	تعنى	think	رأيك - تعتقد
passage	القطعة	word	كلمة	main idea	الفكرة الأساسية
here	هنا	underlined	تحته خط	stand for	يرمز لـ
there	هناك	pronoun	ضمير		

أسئلة مهمة قد تجدها فى قطعة الفهم

1. Give a suitable title of the passage. — اعط عنوان مناسب للقطعة

تقوم بكتابة عنوان مناسب للقطعة

2. What is the main idea of the passage? — ما هى الفكرة الاساسية للقطعة ؟

تقوم بكتابة الفكرة الاساسية التى تتحدث عنها القطعة

3. What does the underlined word.......refer to? — إلى ما تشير هذه الكلمة ......؟

كلمة وتحتها خط وتبحث أنت عما تشير إليه

4. What do you think of...........? — ماذا تعتقد بشأن ..؟

تقوم بكتابة رأيك عن الشئ المحدد فى السؤال

5. What's the passage about? — عما تشير القطعة ؟
6. Do you think............? — هل تعتقد ...؟
7. Do you like ....? Why ?Why not? — هل تحب ...؟ ولماذا ؟ او ولما لا ؟

تقوم بالاجابة بنعم او لا علي السؤال مع ذكر السبب

8. The opposite of (...................) is.......... — عكس كلمة ....يكون.............

تعرف معنى الكلمة وتذكر عكسها



هذه بعض الورقات التى تساعد فى سؤال البرجراف

unit 1

"ماذا تفعل خلال الأجازات ؟"

"What you and your family do on holidays"

1. Holidays are a good chance for me to relax. — الاجازات فرصة لى جيدة كى أستريح.
2. I enjoy our time so much. — أستمتع بوقتى كثيراً .
3. I prefer travelling to Alex on holidays. — أفضل السفر إلى مدينة الاسكندرية فى الاجازات.
4. I go with my family. — أذهب مع أسرتى .
5. we travel by our car. — نسافر بسيارتنا .
6. We can practice many activities there. — نستطيع ممارسة كثير من الأنشطة هناك .
7. We took a lot of photos. — أخذنا الكثير من الصور .
8. I spend most of my time swimming. — أقضى معظم وقتى فى السباحة.
9. My brother spends most of my time playing football. — أخى يقضى معظم وقته فى لعب كرة القدم.
10. My sisters prefer going to the cinema at night. — اخواتي تفضلن الذهاب الي السينما ليلاً.
11. We have lunch together every day. — نتناول الغداء كل يوم سوياً.
12. My father prefers having fish. — أبى يفضل تناول السمك .
13. I like having meat. — أنا أحب تناول اللحمة.
14. At night, we like sitting on a café. — نحب الجلوس على المقهى ليلاً .
15. We enjoy the good view of the sea. — نستتتع بالمنظر الرائع للبحر.

" منزلى الجديد"

"My new house"

1. I'm so happy as we moved to our new house. — أنا سعيد جداً لأننا انتقلنا إلى منزلنا الجديد.
2. We have a large house. — امتلكنا منزل كبير.
3. It consists of three floors. — يحتوى على ثلاث ادوار .
4. My brother shared a room with me in the old house. — أخى كان يشاركنى فى الغرفة فى المنزل القديم .
5. Now, I have my own room alone. — الآن ، لدي غرفتى الخاصة بي فقط .
6. My room has a good view from the window. — غرفتي لديها منظر رائع من الشباك.
7. my father made a large room for reading books. — أبى جعل غرفة خاصة بالقراءة.
8. It has many books. — بها كثير من الكتب.
9. My grandparents live with us on the first floor. — أجدادى يعيشون معى فى نفس الطابق.
10. I enjoy playing chess with my grandfather in the garden — أنا أستمتع بلعب الشطرنج مع جدى فى الحديقة.
11. We are so happy. — نحن سعداء جداً.



"وصف غرفة نومى "

"Describing my bedroom"

1. I have a new bedroom. عندى غرفة نوم جديدة.
2. It is big. انها كبيره.
3. It is only for me. انها لى فقط .
4. I made some changes. قومت ببعض التغيرات.
5. It looks beautiful. انها جميلة.
6. I have a new bed. لدى سرير جديد.
7. It's comfortable and bigger than the old one. إنها مريح وأكبر من الغرفة القديمة.
8. I have also a nice desk to study on. لدى آيضا مكتب جميل أذاكر عليه.
9. It has three drawers to put my things in. به ثلاث ادراج أضع فيها أشيائي.
10. My bedroom includes a small bathroom. غرفة نومى تحتوى على حمام.
11. the bathroom has a nice basin to wash. الحمام به حوض جميلة لكى نغسل فيه .
12. I have a wardrobe on the right of the bed. أمتلك دولاب على يمين السرير.
13. When I open the window, I can see the beautiful view of the Nile. عندما أفتح الشباك ، أستطيع أن أرى المنظر الجميل للنيل .

"البيت الذي أريد أن أعيش فيه "

"The home I want to live in"

1. I hope to build a new house in the future. أتمنى ان أبنى منزل جديد فى المستقبل.
2. The house should be very big with a garden. المنزل يجب أن يكون كبير وبه حديقة.
3. it should have a wall and a gate on the front. يجب ان يكون بها سور وبوابه فى المقدمة.
4. My home should include all comfortable things. منزلى يجب أن يحتوى على أشياء مريحه.
5. I will buy fine carpets and curtains. سأشترى سجاد و ستائر جيدة.
6. Chairs and sofas should match the curtains. يجب أن يكونوا الكراسى والكنب متوافقين مع الستائر.
7. I like using simple decorations everywhere. أنا أحب استخدام الديكورات فى كل مكان.
8. I'll make a room for reading as a small library. سأخصص غرفه للقراءة كمكتبه صغيرة .
9. children should have a room for their toys and games.
10. الأطفال يجب ان يكون لهم غرفة للألعاب الخاصة بهم .
11. This is the home I want to live in. هذا هو البيت الذي اود ان أعيش فيه.



Unit2

"العمال الليليين"

"Night workers"

1. We all should respect night workers. يجب أن نحترم العمال الليليين.
2. There are many jobs such as nurses, call-center workers and policemen.
3. Nurses have to stay late at night in hospitals. الممرضات مضطره أن تسهر ليلاَ فى المستشفيات.
4. They should look after patients all night. يجب أن يعتنوا بالمرضى ليلاً.
5. They behave kindly to patients. هم يتعاملون بعطف مع المرضى.
6. They help them to recover. هم يساعدونهم لكي يتعافوا.
7. Call –Centre workers answer phone calls of people
   موظفى خدمة العملاء يردون على مكالمات الناس.
8. They help them to solve problems. هم يساعدونهم فى حل مشكلاتهم .
9. They should be kind to people. يجب أن يكونوا عطوفين علي الناس .
10. people should be also kind to them. الناس ايضا يجب ان تكون عطوفه معهم.
11. policemen are very important for our life. رجال الشرطة مهمين جدا فى حياتنا.
12. They make sure that people are safe all night. هم يحافظون على الناس امنين ليلاً.
13. Night workers are very useful for the community. العمال الليليين مهمين جداً لمجتمعنا.

"تكوين صدقات جديده"

"Making new friends"

1. Making new friends helps us in our life. تكوين الصداقات الجديدة يساعدنا فى حياتنا.
2. When you move to a new place, you can make new friends.
   عندما تنتقل الى مكان جديد تستطيع ان تكون صدقات جديدة.
3. They help you make right decisions. هم يساعدوننا على اتخاذ القرارات الصحيحة.
4. They have new experience. هم لديهم خبرات جديدة.
5. It's important to choose your new friends carefully. من المهم انا نختار اصدقائنا الجدد بعناية.
6. Good friends will help you in your life. الاصدقاء الجيدين يساعدونك فى حياتك.
7. Don't make friends with people who are order than you.
   لا تكون صدقات مع اصدقاء اكبر منك سناً.
8. They might think in a different way. هم يفكرون بطريقة مختلفة.
9. You can ask your parent or teacher when you want to make new friends with people you don't know.
   تستطيع ان تخبر والدك او معلمك عندما تريد ان تكون صدقات جديده مع أناس لا تعرفهم .
10. People can't live alone without friends. الناس لا تستطيع ان تعيش بدون أصدقاء.
11. Friends can help you improve your character well.
    الاصدقاء يستطيعون مساعدتك فى تحسين شخصيتك.



"ما يجب على المراهقين فعله وما لا يجب فعله"

"What teenagers should do and what they shouldn't do"

1. Teenagers should use their time in a good way.
   المراهقين يجب أن يستخدموا اوقاتهم بشكل جيد.
2. There are some tips that can help them to feel happy and to achieve their goals.
   يوجد بعض النصائح التى تساعدهم ﻛﻰ يشعروا بالسعادة ويحققون اهدافهم.
3. First, they should sleep enough time for 8 hours.
   أولا ، يجب أنا يناموا نوم كافى لمدة 8 ساعات.
4. Most of them like staying up late. معظمهم يحبون السهر متاخراً.
5. but it isn't useful for their health. لكن السهر غير مفيد لصحتهم .
   Secondly, it's important for them to make new friends to be happy,
   ثانياَ, من المهم لهم ان يكونوا صدقات ليكونوا سعداء.
6. but they should choose their friends carefully.
   لكن يجب ان يختاروا اصدقائهم بحرص.
7. After that, they can travel to open places. بعد ذلك ، يستطيعون السفر لأماكن مفتوحه.
8. Nature makes them to remember the good things in their life.
   الاماكن الطبيعية تجعلهم يتذكرون الاشياء الجيده فى حياتهم

Unit 3

"بطلي المفضل" " النجم الرياضي"

"My favourite hero" "sports star" "sports man"

1. Mohammed salah is my favourite hero. محمد صلاح هو بطلى المفضل.
2. He is a sports man. هو رجل رياضى.
3. He is a great footballer. هو لاعب كرم قدم عظيم.
4. He worked very hard. هو يعمل بجد.
5. They trained a lot to achieve his goal. هو تدرب كثيراَ ﻛﻰ ينجز هدفه.
6. When he was young, he had to travel for long hours to train.
   عندما كان صغير ، كان مضطر أن يسافر لساعات طويله ﻛﻰ يتدرب.
7. He played in Egypt and then moved to Europe. لعب فى مصر ثم انتقل الي اوربا.
8. He played for different teams such as Basil, Roma and Liverpool.
   لعب لفرق مختلفة مثل فريق بازل و روما و ليفربول.
9. He scored many goals. احرز كثير من الاهداف.
10. He is very fast. هو سريع جداً.
11. He has a big smile and loves all people. لديه ابتسام عريضه ويحبه كثير من الناس .
12. Salah is a good person. صلاح شخص جيد .

"جسمنا"

"Our body"

1. We should keep our bodies healthy. يجب ان نحافظ علي اجسامنا بصحه جيدة.
2. Healthy food, enough sleep and doing sports are very important for our bodies.
   الطعام الصحى والنوم الكافى والقيام بالرياضة مهمين جداً لاجسامنا.
3. We should eat different kinds of healthy food to build our bodies.
   يجب ان ناكل انواع مختلفة من الطعام الصحى كى نبني اجسامنا.
4. children and young people should sleep well to be healthy.
   الاطفال والشباب يجب ان يناموا جيدا ليكونوا بصحة جيدة.
5. Sports are the most important thing. الرياضةاكثر اهمية.
6. Young people should practise the sports they prefer.
   يجب على الشباب ان يمارسوا الرياضة التى يحبونها.
7. Parents should advise children to look after their bodies to grow well.
   الوالدين يجب ان ينصحوا ابنائهم كى يعتنوا باجسامهم كى ينمو بصور جيدة.
8. Also, they should warn them of bad habits. يجب ان يحذروهم ايضا من العادات السيئة.
9. They shouldn't watch too much Tv. لا يجب ان يشاهدوا التلفاز كثيراً.
10. They shouldn't eat unhealthy food. لا يجب ان ياكلوا طعام غير صحياً.
11. They should sleep early. يجب ان يناموا مبكراً.

"ملتقطى القمامة"

"Rubbish collectors"

1. There are some jobs we can't do without them.
   يوجد بعض الوظائف التى لا نستطيع العيش بدونها.
2. Rubbish collectors, for example, are very important.
   على سبيل المثال ، جامعى القمامة ، مهمين جداً.
3. The city would be terrible without them. المدينة ستكون سيئة بدونهم .
4. They clean streets, parks and different places around us.
   هم ينظفون الشوارع والمتنزهات والأماكن المختلفة حولهم .
5. We should respect them. يجب أن نحترمهم .
6. We should teach our children to help them. يجب ان نعلم اطفالنا ان يساعدوهم.
7. Children should keep places clean. يجب على الأطفال ان يحافظا على اماكنهم نظيفه .
8. They have to work in different places and different times.
   هم مضطرين للعمل فى اماكن مختلفة و اوقات مختلفة.
9. People should put the rubbish in bins to make their job easier.
   يجب ان يضع الناس القمامة فى سلة المهملات كى يسهلوا عملهم.

10 Rubbish collectors do a great job for us. جامعى القمامة يقومون بعمل عظيم من اجلنا.
11 They are really heroes in the community. هم حقيق ابطال فى المجتمع.

دكتور مجدي يعقوب

"Dr Magdy Yacoub"

1 We are very proud of Dr Magdy Yacoub. كلنا فخورين بدكتور مجدي يعقوب.
2 He was born in 1935 in Belbeis, ولد فى مدينة بلبيس عام 1935.
3 his family used to travel to many places. اعتادت اسرته ان تسافر لاماكن كثيرة.
4 his father was an important doctor. كان والده طبيب مهم.
5 Magdy became a doctor, too. اصبح دكتور مجدى طبيبا ايضا.
6 He travelled abroad. سافر الي الخارج.
7 He achieved a great success in a heart surgeon. قامت بانجازات عظيمه فى جراحة القلب.
8 He helped many people to get better. ساعد كثير من الناس كي يتحسنوا.
9 He is very famous for his charity work. هو مشهور بأعماله الخيرية.
10 In 2009, magdy Yacoub started his charity for ill children in Aswan.
عام 2009 بدأ دكتور مجدى يعقوب جمعيته للأطفال المرضى فى مدينة أسوان.
11 All people like him in Egypt. يحبه كل الناس .
12 He is my hero. هو بطلى المفضل.

Unit 4

يوم رائع بالخارج

An amazing day out

1 I visited Alexandria with my cousins last year. زرت الاسكندرية مع اولاد عمي السنه الماضية.
2 Alexandria is a fantastic city. مدينة الاسكندرية هى مدينة رائعة .
3 It is an ancient city. It has some old buildings. هى مدينة قديمة جداً . بها مبانى قديمة .
4 I enjoyed visiting Qaitbay Citadel. استمتعت بزيارة قلعة قايتباى.
5 The view of the sea was very fantastic. منظر البحر كان رائع جداً.
6 I tried fishing in the early morning. جربت الصيد فى الصباح الباكر .
7 There are a lot of activities that we can do there.
هناك كثير من الأنشطة التى نستطيع ان نقوم بها هناك.
8 Alexandria library is very exciting. مكتبة الاسكندرية كانت ممتعة جداً.
9 My cousins prefer swimming in the sea . اولاد عمى يفضلون السباحة فى البحر.
10 The weather is very nice. الطقس كان جميل جداً.
11 Also, there are very good restaurants. ايضا يوجد مطاعم كثيرة جيدة.
12 It was a great fun. كانت متعة كبيرة .



زيارة الي المتحف

"A visit to the museum"

1. I visited the Egyptian Museum last year. أنا زرت المتحف المصرى العام الماضى.
2. It was very good and useful holiday. كانت اجازه جيدة ومفيدة.
3. The Egyptian Museum is in Cairo. يقع المتحف المصرى فى القاهرة.
4. It's full of valuable status and gold objects. ملئ بالتماثيل القيمة والأشياء الذهبية
5. Tourists like visiting it so much. السياح يحبون زيارته كثيراً.
6. There is more than one floor. يوجد اكثر من طابق .
7. The guide told us not to touch these objects to keep it safe for our country. المرشد اخبرنا آلا نلمس هذه الاشياء لكى نحافظ عليها آمنه لبلدنا.
8. I took many photos with some tourists from all over the world. أخذت كثير من الصور مع بعض السياح من جميع انحاء العالم.
9. I was very kind to tourists. أنا كنت عطوف مع السياح.
10. I tried to help them to get around the museum. ساعدتهم كي يتجولوا حول المتحف.

مسلة كليوباترا

Cleopatra's Needle

1. Cleopatra's Needle is a large and important stone مسلة كليوبترا عبارة عن حجر مهم وكبير.
2. It has beautiful designs on it. عليها تصميمات جميلة .
3. It's next to the River Thames in London, England. هى بجوار نهر التايمز فى لندن انجلترا.
4. It's more than 20 metres high. ارتفاعها اكثر من عشرين متر.
5. It weighs about 200,000 kilograms. تزن اكتر من 200 الف كيلو جرام.
6. It's about 3500 years old. عمرها اكثر من 3500 سنه .
7. The British made a special ship to travel to London البريطانيين صنعوا سفينة خاصة للسفر الي لندن.
8. it sank in a storm. غرقت فى العاصفة.
9. Another ship completed the journey to London. اكملت سفينة اخرى الرحلة الي لندن.
10. The Needle of Cleopatra is a great monument. تعد مسلة كليوبترا من الآثار العظيمة.

مكان تاريخى قمت بزيارته

"A historic place I visited"

1. I like visiting historic places so much. احب زيارة الأماكن الأثرية جداً.
2. I'm very interested in the ancient history. أنا مهتم جداً بالتاريخ القديمة.
3. pyramids in Giza are my favourite place. الأهرامات فى الجيزة هى مكانى المفضل.
4. It's more than seven thousand years old. عمرها اكثر من 7 الاف سنه.



5 You must buy a ticket before visiting it. يجب ان تشترى تذاكر قبل الزيارة.

6 When you go there, you should protect them. عندما تذهب الي هناك يجب ان تحمى الاهرامات .

7 The views from some of the higher places are fantastic.

المنظر من بعض الاماكن العالية يكون رائع.

8 The guide warned us to be careful. المرشد السياحى اخبرنا ان نكون حريصين.

9 I enjoyed a lot there. استمتعت كثيرا هناك.

10 I recommend going there next year. انا اوصى بالذهاب هناك السنة القادمة.

11 Tourists from all over the world like visiting Egypt.

السياح من جميع انحاء العالم يحبون زيارة مصر.

Unit 5

العمل الخيرى

"Charity work I like most"

1 Charity work is very important for people who need help. العمل الخيرى مهم جدا للناس الذين يحتاجون مساعدة.

2 My favourite charity works are cleaning my area and helping the disabled.

اعمالى الخيرية المفضلة هى تنظيف منطقتى ومساعدة الغير قادرين.

3 I work as a volunteer for a charity. انا اعمل كمتطوع فى جمعية خيرية.

It helps to clean our local area. هى تساعد فى تنظيف مناطقنا.

4 At the weekend, we pick up the rubbish. فى عطلة نهاية الاسبوع نقوم بجمع القمامة .

5 Also, I visit a home for old people every week to help the disabled.

ازور ايضا بيت لكبار السن كل اسبوع كى اساعد الغير قادرين.

6 There are many people who need to be looked after them.

يوجد كثير من الناس ممن يحتاجون الي العناية بهم.

7 I'm very happy when I help them. عندما أساعدهم أكون سعيداً جداً.

8 I like talking to them. أحب التحدث اليهم.

9 Some of the disabled are clever at some games.

بعض الغير قادرين ماهرين فى بعض الالعاب.

10 I respect them so much. احترمهم جداً.



اعمال الخير الغير مخطط لها

Random acts of kindness

1. I decided to do one act of kindness every day for three days.
قررت ان اقوم بعمل خيري غير مخططه له كل يوم ولمدة ثلاث ايام.
2. First, I bought to my grandfather some of his favourite books.
أولاً، اشتريت لجدى بعض الكتب المفضلة .
3. I bought them from the bookshop on my way to school.
اشتريتهم من مكتبة فى طريقى الى المدرسة.
4. He was very surprised. كان مندهش جداً.
5. He was happy and thanked me. كان سعيداً جداً وشكرنى.
6. After that, I helped an old woman to cross the street.
بعد ذلك ساعدت امراءة عجوز لكى تعبر الشارع.
7. Finally, I took a sandwich and a cold drink to an old poor man in the street.
واخيراً أخذت ساندوتش ومشروب بارد لرجل عجوز فقير فى الشارع.
8. I love the random acts of kindness. احب العمل الخيرى الغير مخطط له.
9. Tell me about acts of kindness you do. اخبرني عن اعمال الخير الغير مخطط لها التى تفعلها.

مساعده الغير

"Helping others"

1. Helping others is a great thing, مساعدة الأخرين شئ عظيم ,
2. especially people who need help such as the poor and the disabled.
خاصة اولئك الناس الذين يحتاجون الي مساعدة مثل الفقراء والغير قادرين.
3. We should teach young people and children how to look after them.
يجب ان نعلم الشباب والاطفال كيف يعتنون بهم .
4. You can help others in your local area تستطيع ان نساعد الاخرون فى منطقتك.
5. you can also help by working for charities. نستطيع ان نساعد بالعمل فى جمعيات خيرية.
6. I prefer working for charities as their work is organized.
انا افضل العمل للجمعيات الخيرية لان عملهم منظم.
7. Some people can help by donating money to these charities.
بعض الناس تسطيع المساعدة بإعطاء المال لهذه الجمعيات.
8. Others can serve some food or clothes to the poor.
البعض الاخر يستطيع تقديم الطعام والملابس للفقراء.
9. I prefer giving help to the disabled. انا افضل تقديم المساعدة للغير قادرين.
10. They're very clever. هم ماهرين جداً.




Unit 6

تاثير تغير المناخ على البيئة

"The effect of climate change on the environment"

1. Climate change has bad effects on our planet. التغيير المناخ له تاثير سئ على كوكبنا.
2. It causes the rise of temperature. يسبب ارتفاع درجة الحرارة.
3. The rise of temperature can cause serious problems. ارتفاع درجة الحرارة يسبب مشاكل خطيرة.
4. Climate change **makes** the weather hotter and drier. تغير المناخ يجعل الطقس اكثر حرارة وجفافاً.
5. It means droughts and more fires in forests. وهذا معناها الجفاف و حرائق اكثر فى الغابات.
6. Also, climate change can affect badly on ice on top of mountains. يؤثر ايضا التغير المناخي بشكل سئ على التلج فوق قمم الجبال.
7. When ice melts, it causes floods. عندما يذوب التلج يسبب فيضانات.
8. We should help the environment and stop this rise of temperature. يجب ان نساعد البيئة ونوقف ارتفاع درجة الحرارة.
9. Some places on Earth are in a great danger because of the climate change. بعض الأماكن على الأرض فى خطر كبير بسبب تغير المناخ.
10. We should keep our environment clean and safe. يجب انا نحافظ على بيئتنا نظيفة وامنه.

مدينتى

"My home city"

1. I live in Damietta. أنا أعيش فى دمياط.
2. It's located in the north of Egypt. تقع فى شمال مصر .
3. It has a famous port on the Mediterranean Sea. لديها ميناء مشهور على البحر المتوسط.
4. My city is famous for making furniture. مدينتى مشهوره بصنع الاثاث.
5. There are many workshops there. يوجد كثير من الورش هناك.
6. Carpenters in Damietta are very clever. النجارين فى دمياط ماهرين جداً.
7. They export their products all over the world. يصدرون منتجاتهم لجميع انحاء العالم.
8. Damietta is also, famous for sweets which are very delicious. دمياط مشهور ايضا بالحلويات الذيذه جداً.
9. Young people there are proud of their city. الشباب هنا فخور بمدينتهم.
10. You can enjoy the beautiful view of the Nile and the sea at night. تستطيع ان تستمتع بالنظر الجميل لنهر النيل والبحر ليلاً.
11. It's very beautiful and interesting. انه جميل وممتع.

كيفية ترشيد المياه

"How to use less water"?

① Saving water is very important الحفاظ على المياه مهم جداً.

② as water is the secret of life. لأن الماء سر الحياة.

③ We should learn how to use less water. يجب أن نتعلم كيف نستخدم القليل من الماء.

④ Parents and teachers should show the importance of water to children.
الوالدين والمعلمين يجب ان يوضحوا للاطفال اهمية الماء.

⑤ There are many ways that can help us to save water.
يوجد عدة طرق تساعدنا فى الحفاظ على المياة.

⑥ We should learn how to recycle water. يجب ان نتعلم كيف نعيد تدوير المياه.

⑦ We can use the water from washing to water the plants.
نستطيع استخدام مياه الغسيل فى ري النباتات.

⑧ Also, we can mend all the damaged taps in parks and streets.
آيضا نستطيع اصلاح كل الحنفيات الهالكة فى الحدائق والشوارع.

⑨ Some countries use modern ways to irrigate plants.
بعض الدول تستخدم طرق حديثة لتروى النباتات.

⑩ we should save water. يجب ان نحافظ على الماء.

اعادة التدوير فى البيت

Recycling at home

① Recycling at home is very important. اعادة التدوير فى البيت مهمة جداَ.

② A lot of countries make use of recycling things. كثير من الدول تحسن اعادة تدوير الأشياء.

③ We can put a rubbish bin in every room. نستطيع وضع سلة زبالة فى كل غرفة.

④ Also, we can separate things that are made of metal from plastic things.
آيضا ، نستطيع فصل الأشياء المصنوعة من المعدن والمصنوع من البلاستيك.

⑤ Rubbish should be collected every week. الزبالة يجب ان تُجمع كل أسبوع.

⑥ It goes to special places in the city. توضع فى مكان خاص فى المدينة.

⑦ We can ask ourselves if these things can be recycled or not.
نستطيع أن نسأل أنفسنا لو ان هذه الأشياء يمكن اعادة تدويرها ام لا .

⑧ There are many things such as washing and cleaning them.
يوجد أشياء كثيره مثل غسل وتنظيف الأشياء.



Important Paragraphs



1 My daily routine روتينى اليومى

I'm Ahmed. My daily routine is the same every school day! I always get up at 7.00 in the morning. My sister always makes my breakfast. I go to school by bus with my friend, Ali. My parents work at the same school. My father is a teacher of English and my mother is a teacher of Arabic. I like school very much. My parents get home late, so I often help to make dinner. In the evening, I do my homework, read on the sofa, watch TV and text my friends. Then I go to bed. I usually listen to Quran before I sleep.

2 My penfriend صديق المراسلة

My name is Adel. I have a penfriend in England. His name is John. He is very nice and cheerful. He gets up at 6.30 every day. He goes to school early. He doesn't have a car, so he walks to school with his brother and friends. He has five subjects every day. His favourite subjects are English and Arabic. He also enjoys science. The science teacher is very kind so the students like him. John will visit Egypt for the first time next summer. I hope to see him soon. I will see John for the first time.

3 An email to a friend about good and bad news الأخبار الجيدة و السيئة

Hi Noha,

How are you? I hope you are enjoying your time. We really miss you. I am fine but there is some bad news from school. Mrs Fatma is leaving! We are feeling very sad because she is a very good English teacher. I have some good news, too. Guess what? My parents say I can go on the school trip to Giza. I am very excited! There are many amazing places to visit there. The trip is in May and I can't wait. So what's your news? Write soon!

Nora.

4 Someone's job وظيفة شخص ما

My name is Hany. I'm a doctor at a big hospital. I look after patients at this hospital. It is usually very busy. I look after children in the children's ward. I like my job, but I am feeling tired tonight. I'm looking forward to going home and having a rest. I love helping people very much. All my friends like me because I'm kind and helpful. I go to work by car. The hospital is far from my house so I can't walk every day.

5 My hero / A person that I am proud of بطلى/ شخص أفتخر به

Today, my father is an important doctor. My father's life used to be difficult. He studied to be a doctor at Cairo University and used to work as a doctor, too, sometimes at night, to learn all he could. He then got a job at a big hospital in Cairo. He continued to work hard but he didn't stop his studies and soon he became one of the most important doctors in Cairo. Now, he works in a big hospital in New Cairo. In 2020, many people became ill and he worked every day for many weeks to help them.

6 A useful job — وظيفة نافعة

I want to be a doctor, but I need a lot of skills to do that. Tomorrow, I'm going to visit my uncle. He's a doctor, so he can give me some advice. Next summer, I'm going to study English in England. You need to speak good English to be a doctor. Before I leave school, I'm going to do voluntary work at a children's hospital. In a few years' time, I want to go to a good university. Then, in about ten years' time, I think I'll be a doctor in a good hospital.

7 Places to visit in Egypt — أماكن يمكن زيارتها فى مصر

Egypt is a nice place to visit. There are a lot of interesting places. You can go to Giza, Luxor and Aswan. The weather is very good. The people are kind. The prices are cheap. There are many historical places in Cairo. The Egyptian museum is an important place to visit. It has many statues inside it. You can visit it to know about Egypt's past. Tourists can take many photos there. The pyramids of Giza are also very interesting. Tourists can enjoy riding horses and camels at the pyramids. They can also enjoy the sound and light show. They can visit the citadel and enjoy their time.

8 A historic place (Jerash) — مكان تاريخى (جرش)

Jerash is a Roman city in Jordan. It is more than 2,000 years old. When you go there, the first thing you see is the entrance to the city. The arch is very tall. You must buy a ticket before you go in. The Romans enjoyed watching sport. There is a stadium for Roman horse races. You can watch races there today. Jerash has three Roman theatres. The biggest theatre is the South Theatre. Five thousand people can sit there. There is a temple is on a hill. There is an amazing view of the city from there.

9 Random Acts of Kindness — أعمال الطيبة العشوائية

Our class decided to try to do one act of kindness for three days. This is what I did. First, on Monday, I bought my uncle some of his favourite books at the bookshop on the way home from school. He was surprised, but very happy! The next day, I let some younger students go into the canteen in front of me. Finally, on Wednesday, I took a sandwich and a cold drink to the old man who often sits on our street corner. He gave me a big smile. In my opinion, doing random kindness is fantastic. I don't want to stop!

10 My home city — مدينتى / موطنى

My home city is Minya. It is located near the Nile. Lots of food is grown in the local area, like potatoes, wheat and sugar. The city is known for its delicious 'black honey'. The honey is made from sugar. Many ancient monuments and buildings are found in the city. We have a lot of trees and flowers in our city. There are also many parks and restaurants where people can enjoy and eat. There are good places for children to pay and spend their time. My city is very beautiful and interesting!

An amazing day out يوم مذهل بالخارج

Egypt is full of amazing and interesting places which you can visit. I visited Abydos last week with my cousins. There's so much to see: temples, amazing art and ruins in the desert. I'm not usually very interested in history, but this place is awesome! It is really amazing! I also visited the Karnak Temple. The ruins at the Karnak Temple were amazing and we really enjoyed our visit! It's a big place, so you need a few hours to walk around it. It's also a good idea to get a guide to tell you all about the history.

My favourite story: The Old Man and the Sea قصتى المفضلة : العجوز و البحر

Santiago was an old fisherman. He felt worried because the last time he caught a fish was 84 days ago. On the 85th day, he caught a very big fish. Then the sharks came. When Santiago returned to his home on the beach, he had no fish, only a skeleton. He felt weak and slept for a long time. But the other fishermen saw how big the fish was and knew that he was brave to catch it. Santiago lost the fish, but the other fishermen now respected him more than ever.

What makes a hero ما الذى يصنع البطل

A hero is someone who is very brave. A hero is able to help the others in many different ways. You can become a hero when you save someone who is in danger. A hero can be someone who gives up their life so that others could live. A hero does not always have to show courage, he can be afraid, but still be a hero through his other actions. A teacher can be a hero when he teaches students to read or write and that will change their life.

A trip to the desert رحلة إلى الصحراء

Last weekend, we went on a trip to the desert. I woke up early and made myself breakfast. Then I got dressed. I put on my clothes and looked at myself in the mirror, I put on a hat and sunglasses to protect myself from the sun. At the desert, we met our guide and we rode with him on our camels. My sister took photos of herself with her camel. That night, we cooked ourselves dinner on a fire. After dinner, when it got cold, we sat by the fire to keep ourselves warm.

What you and your family usually do in the holidays ماذا تفعل أنت و أسرتك عادةً فى الأجازات

Holidays are great. They give us a chance to have some rest. They also help us to renew our life and have some fun. As for my family, we don't get up early in the holidays. We do a lot of things in the holidays. We usually go to Alex and enjoy the sea and the beach. We like going to the Nile. We sometimes go to the park in the city centre. We play there and enjoy the fresh air. We also visit our grandparents. I love holidays very much.

A famous Egyptian; Magdy Yacoub مصرى مشهور: مجدى يعقوب

We should all be proud of Magdy Yacoub. He was born in 1935 in Bilbeis. His family used to travel to many places because his father was an important doctor. Magdy also became a doctor. He used to work in a special hospital in London. At this hospital, Magdy used to help to give people new hearts for the first time. Before the 1980s, people with heart problems often used to die. In 2009, Magdy Yacoub started a charity for ill children in Aswan. I love Dr Yacoub very much.

Life in Ancient Egypt الحياة فى مصر القديمة

The Ancient Egyptians were very simple people. So, life in Ancient Egypt was different to today's. Poor children didn't use to go to school, but children from rich families used to start school when they were about seven. When they were at home, children used to enjoy playing games. When older parents died, they used to leave their houses to the sons. However, they used to leave things inside the house, such as jewellery and furniture, to the daughters. The Ancient Egyptians were really great.

What your city or village used to be like in the past and how it looks like now
كيف كانت مدينتك أو قريتك فى الماضى و كيف هى الآن؟

Everyone likes his city. I like my city as I was born and grew in it. In the past my city was very small. There used to be one hospital and one school. The people were very kind and friendly. There weren't lots of cars. Also, the buildings weren't tall. Now, my city is very big. There are five schools and three hospitals. The people now are not very friendly like the past. Many of them care about themselves only. There are lots of cars and the buildings are very high.

A visit to the museum زيارة للمتحف

Last Tuesday, I went to the Museum of Islamic Art with my family. While we were waiting to go into the museum, I saw my friend Amir with his mum and dad! While my parents were buying the tickets, Amir and I decided what we wanted to see first. Amir and I found some tall doors with amazing designs on them. They were very interesting. We took a lot of photos. We stayed in the museum for two hours before we went home. We decided to visit the museum again.

My helpful day يومى التعاونى

On Saturday, I decided that I wanted to help everyone in my family. First, I made my mother breakfast. She was surprised because she usually makes it! Secondly, I helped my sister with her homework. She always does it after breakfast!

After that, I took my grandfather a cup of tea in bed. He likes to get up late on a Saturday. Then I played football in the park with my little brother. He loves football. Finally, I helped my dad with the jobs that he likes to do in the house. I feel that I made all my family happy!

Paragraphs

daily routine

My name's Huda. I live in the second floor of the new block of flats with my dad, mother, grandma and two brothers. I always get up at 6 o'clock on a school day. My mother always makes my breakfast. I walk to school with my two brothers. My father goes to work at 7:30 am. He works in a school. Sometimes I walk to school with my father. I never go to school late. We usually have lunch at five together. In the evenings, I do my homework. I often play chess with my grandma before I go to bed. I study hard for my exams. I often listen to music. We often go to the park at the weekends. I like to play on the grass there.

My bedroom

. I live in a flat with my family. It has got two bedrooms, a dining room, a kitchen and a living room and a bathroom. It's in a big city. Our flat is very comfortable. My bedroom has a big window with curtains. When I open the curtains, the room is very bright with sunlight. My bed is under the window. I have a wardrobe in front of the bed. I put my clothes there. There is a mirror next to the wardrobe. There's also a lamp next to the bed. The bathroom is next to my bedroom. It's big. It has a nice basin there.
In the evenings, I like to read in bed or watch TV. Sometimes I sleep with the curtains open.

"My penfriend

Today , I'm going to talk about my penfriend. I have apenfriend from England His name is John. He is thirteen years old. He is very nice and friendly. He tells me about his daily routine. His daily routine is the same as mine. He gets up at 6:30 every morning. His school starts very early so he goes to school without having breakfast with his family. He has his breakfast at school in " breakfast break". His favourite subjects are maths and science. Kevin will visit Egypt for the first time on the next summer holiday. I hope to see him soon.

A job you like

There are many interesting jobs. I think the doctor's job is the most important one. He or she helps us get better after being sick. I look forward to becoming a doctor one day to look after the sick and to try to find out the reason for that. He always looks after ill people and tries to find out why they are ill or what hurts them. If a doctor understands their illness, he gives them the right medicines to feel better. A good doctor usually makes sure that all people feel healthy. The nurse's job is

as important as she helps doctors and patients. They are truly angels. We have to work hard to have the jobs of our dreams.

What makes a hero

A hero is someone who can show courage when they face a problem.
A hero is a person who is able to help the others in many ways. A person can become a hero by saving someone who is in danger. Another example of a hero is someone who is there to help others to go on through difficulties of life. A hero can be someone who gives up their life so that others could live. A hero does not always have to show courage, he can be afraid, but still be a hero through his other actions. A hero can be a teacher. He can teach you to read or write and that will make a big difference in your life. That is a hero to me, someone who makes a difference in a person's life.

Someone I'm proud of

Of all the members in my family, my mother is the person 1 am proud of. She is 40 years. She looks much younger than her age with short hair and a beautiful face. She works hard. At work, she is respected by all of her friends. She is a useful person in society. My mother always does the housework well. She is a very good cook. I really admire her for her wonderful dishes. She often spends her free time cooking delicious dishes for us, which makes everyone in my family happy. What's more, my mother is an excellent adviser. I always love her and I will always be proud of her.

how life used to be different in ancient Egypt

Life in Ancient Egypt was different to today. Poor children didn't use to go to school. Children from rich families used to start school when they were about seven. Children used to enjoy playing games. When older parents died, they used to leave their houses to the sons.
The Ancient Egyptians used to leave jewellery and furniture inside their houses to the daughters. They lived around the Nile River where they could grow crops. They built pyramids. You can still see these pyramids today. They knew a lot about maths, medicine and farming.

A historic place you visited

I visited one of the greatest historic places in India, the Taj Mahal in Agra. I went there with my mum and dad. It is very huge in size. I studied about the Taj Mahal at school, I also saw its pictures. But watching it with my eyes was like a dream that came true. It was built by Shah Jahan around 1630s. He built it as a gift to his wife, Mumtaz Mahal. This history made it more interesting. It took around 22 years to build. People think that Shah Jahan cut off the hands of the workers who built it so

that no similar building could be built. Therefore, this is one of the most awesome historic places.

To : Basmala
From : Rahma
Subject : A story I read
Dear Basmala,
Greetings! How are you and your family? I hope you all are in good health. I'm very happy to write this email to you. I like reading very much. I read a story by Frances Hodgson Burnett. It's called A Little Princess. It's about a small girl whose father died and she became poor. She was in a boarding school. The headteacher made her a servant, but Sara behaved well like a princess. I recommend this story to you. It's really fantastic. I look forward to hearing from you.
Write soon.
Yours,
Rahma

Random acts of kindness

It's important to do random acts of kindness.The smallest things can make others smile. I think that if you do something kind to someone, they will take that act of kindness and move it to people they come across during their day. It's the smallest things that make the biggest differences. For example, holding the door for someone who has their hands full or smiling at a stranger as they pass by, these little things let people know that someone cares about them. Today, before you go to bed, do a random act of kindness. It can be to someone you know or someone who is a complete stranger, but it has to be random. Someday you will receive a random act of kindness in return.

To : Paul
From : Nader
Subject : My home city
Hello Paul,
How are you? I'd like to tell you about my home city, I come from a beautiful city called Hurghada on the Red Sea. First of all, it's very green and has many beaches and mountains. My home city is not polluted and the people are very friendly. It also has a small city centre area and you can find many shops and restaurants, for example sea food restaurants and supermarkets. My home city is on the coast, so there are many boats and ships. You can see turtles there. There are many fishermen around, so you can eat many kinds of cheap fish. It's very hot in the summer and warm in the winter. There are many parks and museums in my home



city. Many tourists visit my home city in the winter time because it has lovely weather. You should come and visit it one day.
Write soon.
Nader

Recycling

Recycling is important in today's world if we want to keep this planet clean for our future grandchildren. It is good for the environment because we are making new products from the old products which aren't used anymore. Recycling begins at home. If you are not throwing away any of your old products and instead reusing them for something new, then you are recycling. Recycling can benefit your community and the environment. It helps in reducing air and water pollution. Try to buy products that are made from recycled materials. There are some examples of paper, metal and plastic. Before throwing anything, think about how to reuse it.

Climate change

Climate change means the change in the world's climate and temperature. Climate change is causing different kinds of unusual acts in the world's climate. It is the most discussed topic at the moment all over the world. There are many causes for climate change. Firstly, global warming is the main reason for it. Secondly, environment pollution is the main reason for climate change. Thirdly, cutting down trees is another cause of the problem. Climate change causes rise in temperature, floods, drought and ice melting which will seriously affect farming and all living things. We should reduce the bad results of climate change. Planting trees can reduce global warming. We should stop using bad chemicals which can reduce environmental pollution.







my daily routine

I am Mariam. My daily routine is the same every school day. I always get up at 6:30 in the morning. My mum always makes my breakfast. I go to school by bus with my friends. I have eight lessons every day. I sometimes listen to music. My parents work at the hospital. They get home late, so I often help to make dinner. In the evening, I do my homework, read on the sofa, watch TV and text My friends. I sometimes help my little brother with his homework. Then I go to bed.

holidays

Holidays are a good chance for me and my family to relax. We enjoy our time so much. We prefer travelling to Hurghada or Alexandria on holidays. We can practice many activities there. I spend most of my time swimming and playing football. At night, we like sitting on a café with a good view on the sea. My sisters prefer going to the cinema at night. The whole family have lunch together every day. My father prefers having fish, but I like having meat. When it is windy, I go windsurfing. It is very exciting.

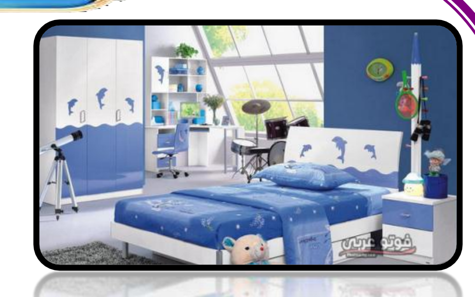
A new house

I'm so happy as we have just moved to our new house. My new house is big and attractive. It consists of three floors. My new house is in the city by the sea.



It has a large garden and a swimming pool. I have alot of adventures with my brothers. My brother shared a room with me in the old house. Now, I have my own room alone. My room has a good view from the window. Also, my father made a large room for reading books. It has many books. My grandparents live with us on the first floor. I enjoy playing chess with my grandfather in the garden of the house every morning. Our neighbours are kind and friendly. We are so happy.

Describing my bed room



To: Yehia@gmail.com

From: ali@gmail.com

Subject: Describing my bedroom

Dear Yehia,

I'm happy to write this email to you. I want to tell you about my bedroom. It looks beautiful. I have a new bed. It'scomfortable and bigger than the old one. I have a nice desk to study on. It has three drawers to put my things in. My bedroom has a small bathroom with a nice basin to wash. I Alsohave a wardrobe on the right of the bed. I have a bookshelf to put my books on. The curtains colour matches the carpet. I like to sleep with the curtains open . It’s a nice room. Write to me soon.

Yours,
Ali







To : ahmed@gmail.com

From :hady@gmail.com

Subject: Night workers

Dear Ahmed,

We all should respect night workers. There are many hard jobs such as nurses, call-center workers and policemen. Nurses have to stay late at night in hospitals. They should look after patients all night. They behave kindly with patients and help them to recover. Call-center workers also answer phone calls of people and help them. They should be also kind to people. Also, policemen are very important for our life. They make sure that people are safe all night. Night workers are very useful for the community. Write to me soon.

Yours,

Hady

Making new friends

Making new friends helps us a lot in our life. When you move to a new place or a new school, you can make new friends. They help you make right decisions and have new experience. It's important to choose your new friends carefully. Good friends will help you in your life. Don't make friends with people who are older than you. They might think in a different way. You can ask your parents or teachers when you want to make new friends with



people you don't know. People can't live alone without friends. Friends can help you improve your character well.

Making new friends



To : ali@gmail.com

From:samir@gmail.com

Subject: Congratulating on success

Dear Ali,

How are things? It pleases me so much to congratulate you on your success. How are you and your family? I'm so proud of your achievement. It's great to come first in your exams. To be a good man, you should work hard. I want to ask you about your favourite subject and how you plan your time to reach your goal. I hope to succeed and come first next year. I'm going to visit you next Friday to talk abou your achievement and play together. See you soon.

Yours,
Samir



Teenagers



Teenagers should use their time in a good way. There are some goals. First, they should sleep enough time at least 8 hours. Most of them like staying up late, but it isn't useful for their health. Secondly, it's important for them to make new friends to be happy, but they should choose their friends carefully. After that, they can travel to open places such as the park, the sea or the Nile. Nature makes them happier. Helping others makes you feel happy. Finally, it's important for them to remember the good things in their life.





Perfect



Egyptian heroes

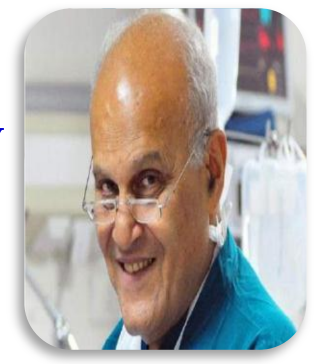
Unit 3

Ancient Egyptian Doctors



Ancient Egyptian doctors helped their patients because they wrote down their ideas thousands of years ago . They are the first people to understand that heart pumps يضخ blood around the body. They used to think that heart pumps air to our lungs. They understood some of things the brain does. Doctors used to use plants to help people with burns and to stop infections العدوى.They also knew how to mend يصلح broken bones العظام المكسورة and sew cuts ويخيط الجروح. They used to make medicine from animal eyes to help people who couldn't see.

Dr Magdy Yacoub



My hero is Dr Magdy Yacoub. We should all be proud of him. He was born in 1935 in Bilbeis. His family used to travel to many places because his father was an important doctor. Magdy also became a doctor. He is a surgeon. He worked in a special hospital in London. He for ill children in Aswan. He used to work as a volunteer doctor. He used to look after poor people. I feel very proud of him. He won many prizes in England and Egypt.

My heroic mother



My mother is my hero.I'm proud of her. She is an important nurse . She works in a big hospital in Alexandria .She studied at the faculty of Nursing. She studied at Alexandria University. Her life used to be difficult.She works hard.She sometimes works at night.She works everyday for many years. She is also a manager. She helps to teach younger nurses. I think she is a hero because she she studies hard and works at a charity to help people. She also looks after children.She also helps me and my sister with our school work.

Egyptian handball team



Egyptian handball team are heroes.They won the Africa Cup of Nations in Tunisia in 2020. They won the final against Tunisia 27-23.That means they are the best team in Africa. This isn't the first time Egypt handball team play in the final. In 2019 , the junior team won the the under-19 world cup of final 32-28 against Germany. They were the first team from Africa to win it. In 2018, the senior team were also in the final of the Africa cup of nations but lost the final against Tunisia. I'm proud of them . I hope they will win competitions again.

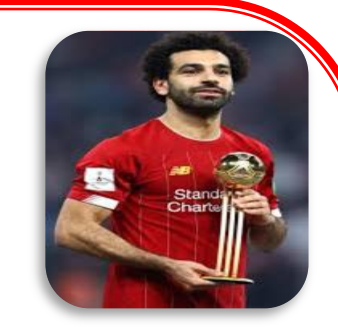








My favourite hero



To : maha@gmail.com

From: nour@gmail.com
Subject: My favourite hero

Dear Maha,

I want to tell you about my hero. He's Mohammed Salah. He is a great footballer. He worked very hard and trained to achieve his goal as a famous footballer all over the world. When he was young, he had to travel for hours to train. He played in Egypt and then he moved to Europe. He played for different teams such as Roma and Liverpool. He scored many goals. Salah is a good person. He helps poor people. He has a big smile and loves all people. Write to me about your hero.

Love,
Nour

Our body

We should keep our bodies healthy. Healthy food, enough sleep and doing sports are very important for our bodies. We should eat different kinds of healthy food to build our bodies. Also, children and young people should sleep well to behealthy. Sports are the most important thing. Young people should practice the sports they prefer. Parents should advise children to look after their bodies to grow well. Also, they should warn them of bad habits like watching too much TV and eating unhealthy food. You can go to school on your bike. It’s a good and a cheap way to be healthy

Rubbish collectors



There are some jobs we can't do without them. Rubbish collectors, for example, are very important. The city would be terrible without them. They clean streets, parks and different places around us. We should respect them. We should teach our children to help and keep places clean to help them. They have to work in different places and different times. People should put their rubbish in bins to make their job easier. Rubbish collectors do a great job for us. They are really heroes in the community.

A job you would like to be



I think that all teachers are heroes. They teache us every thing . I love my teachers very much. I want to be a teacher. I hope to work in a big school . My favourite subject is English . I want to be a good English teacher . I help to teach children how to write, read and listen English well. I study hard to achieve my dream. I go to the library to read y and read English books . I also watch English books . This helps me a lot when I become teacher. I hope to work at charities as a volunteer.

To : omar@gmail.com

From: hussien@gmail.com
Subject: An amazing day out

Dear Omar,

I visited Alexandria with my cousins last year. Alexandria is a fantastic city. It is an ancient city. It has some old buildings. I enjoyed visiting Qaitbay Citadel. The view of the sea was very fantastic. I tried fishing in the early morning. There are a lot of activities that can be done there. Alexandria Library is very exciting. My cousins prefer swimming in the sea in the early morning. The weather is very nice. Also, there are very good and famous restaurants. It was a great fun.

Yours,
Hussien

A visit to the museum



My visit to the Egyptian Museum last mid-year holiday was very good and useful. The Egyptian Museum is in Cairo. It's full of valuable statues and gold objects. Tourists like visiting it so much. I enjoyed a lot there. There are more than one floor. The guide told us not to touch these objects to keep it safe for our country. I took many photos with some tourists from all over the world. I was very friendly to tourists and tried to help them to get around the museum. I enjoyed very much.

Cleopatra's Needle



To : khalid@gmail.com

From: sherifegmail.com

Subject: Cleopatra's Needle

Dear Khalid,

Cleopatra's Needle is a large and important stone with beautiful designs on it. You can see this needle next to the River Thames in London, England. It's more than 20 meters high and weighs about 200,000 kilograms. It's about 3500 years old. The British made a special ship for the stone in 1877. While the ship was traveling to London, it nearly sank in a storm. Another ship completed the journey to London. The Needle of Cleopatra is a great monument.

Yours,
Sherif

A historical place I visited



I like visiting historic places so much. I'm very interested in the ancient history. Petra in Jordan is my favorite place. It dates to 300 BCE. It's more than two thousand years old. You must buy a ticket before visiting it. When you are inside, you can walk for a long way through the old city and the views from some of the higher places are fantastic. The guide warned us to be careful. I enjoyed a lot there. I recommend going there next year. Tourists from all over the world like visiting Petra

A charity work



Charity work is very important for people who need help. My favorite charity work is cleaning my area and helping the disabled. I work as a volunteer for a charity which helps to clean our local area. At the weekend, we pick up the rubbish. Also, I visit a home for old people every week to help the disabled. There are many people who need to be looked after. I'm very happy when I help them. I like talking to them. Some of the disabled are clever at some games. I respect them so much.

Random acts of kindness



To : hany@gmail.com
From : samy@gmail.com
Subject : Random acts of kindness

Dear Hany,

I'm very pleased to write this email to you. How are you? I decided to do one act of kindness every day for three days. First, I bought my grandfather some of his favorite books from the bookshop on my way to school. He was very surprised, but he was happy and thanked me. After that, I helped an old woman to cross the street. Finally, I took a sandwich and a cold drink to an old poor man on our street corner. He was happy and thanked me. Tell me about acts of kindness you do.

Yours,
Samy

Helping others

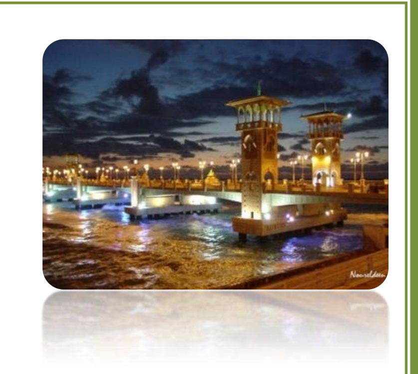
Helping others is a great thing, especially people who need help such as the poor and the disabled. We should teach young people and children how to look after them. You can help others in your local area or by working for charities. I prefer working for charities as their work is organized. Some people can help by serving some food, clothes or donating money to these charities. I prefer giving help to the disabled. We should help old people by visiting them and preparing food for them. We can clean their houses. We can help our friends with their homework. We can help our parents with housework.

The effect of climate change on the environment



Climate change has bad effects on our planet. The rise of temperature can cause serious problems. Climate change in Australia, for example, makes the weather hotter and drier. It means droughts and more fires in forests. Also, climate change can affect badly on ice on top of mountains. When ice melts, it causes floods. We should help the environment and stop this rise of temperature. Some places on Earth are in a great danger because of the climate change. Countries should use solar panels in streets instead of fuels that cause Carbon dioxide. We should use green energy.

My home city



My home city is Alexandria. It's located in the north of Egypt. It has a famous port on the Mediterranean Sea. It is one of the most beautiful cities in Egypt. It has many beautiful beaches. The water is clean. You can enjoy many watersports. The weather is very nice. It has many famous places for tourists to visit. They can visit the Alexandria Library. It has many books. They can visit Fort Qaitbey. It's near the sea. It has a museum. It has El Montazah Palace. It's a nice place for a picnic. Alexandria is a good place for a holiday. I like Alexandria very much.

How to use less Water



We can't live without water. Saving water is very important as water is the secret of life. We should learn how to use less water. Parents and teachers should show the importance of water to children. There are many ways that can help us to save water. We should learn, for example, how to recycle water. We can use water for drinking, watering the plants and washing. Also, we can have short showers to save water. Finally, we can mend all the damaged taps in parks and streets. Some countries use modern ways to irrigate plants.

Recycling at home




To : tamer@gmail.com
From : waheed@gmail.com
Subject : Recycling at home

Dear Tamer,

How are things? I want to tell you that recycling at home is very important. A lot of countries make use of recycling things. We can put a rubbish bin in every room. Also, we can separate things that are made of metal from plastic things. Rubbish should be collected every week and goes to special places in the city. We can ask ourselves if these things can be recycled or not. There are many things such as bottles can be used again at home after washing and cleaning them. Recycling saves a lot of money. If we don't recycle things, they will pollute the rivers and seas.

Yours,
Tamer

Good luck

Paragraphs



daily routine

My name's Huda. I live in the second floor of the new block of flats with my dad, mother, grandma and two brothers. I always get up at 6 o'clock on a school day. My mother always makes my breakfast. I walk to school with my two brothers. My father goes to work at 7:30 am. He works in a school. Sometimes I walk to school with my father. I never go to school late. We usually have lunch at five together. In the evenings, I do my homework. I often play chess with my grandma before I go to bed. I study hard for my exams. I often listen to music. We often go to the park at the weekends. I like to play on the grass there.

My bedroom

. I live in a flat with my family. It has got two bedrooms, a dining room, a kitchen and a living room and a bathroom. It's in a big city. Our flat is very comfortable. My bedroom has a big window with curtains. When I open the curtains, the room is very bright with sunlight. My bed is under the window. I have a wardrobe in front of the bed. I put my clothes there. There is a mirror next to the wardrobe. There's also a lamp next to the bed. The bathroom is next to my bedroom. It's big. It has a nice basin there.

In the evenings, I like to read in bed or watch TV. Sometimes I sleep with the curtains open.

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Today , I'm going to talk about my penfriend. I have apenfriend from England His name is John. He is thirteen years old. He is very nice and friendly. He tells me about his daily routine. His daily routine is the same as mine. He gets up at 6:30 every morning. His school starts very early so he goes to school without having breakfast with his family. He has his breakfast at school in “ breakfast break”. His favourite subjects are maths and science. Kevin will visit Egypt for the first time on the next summer holiday. I hope to see him soon.

A job you like

There are many interesting jobs. I think the doctor's job is the most important one. He or she helps us get better after being sick. I look forward to becoming a doctor one day to look after the sick and to try to find out the reason for that. He always looks after ill people and tries to find out why they are ill or what hurts them. If a doctor understands their illness, he gives them the right medicines to feel better. A good doctor usually makes sure that all people feel healthy. The nurse's job is

as important as she helps doctors and patients. They are truly angels. We have to work hard to have the jobs of our dreams.



What makes a hero

A hero is someone who can show courage when they face a problem.
A hero is a person who is able to help the others in many ways. A person can become a hero by saving someone who is in danger. Another example of a hero is someone who is there to help others to go on through difficulties of life. A hero can be someone who gives up their life so that others could live. A hero does not always have to show courage, he can be afraid, but still be a hero through his other actions. A hero can be a teacher. He can teach you to read or write and that will make a big difference in your life. That is a hero to me, someone who makes a difference in a person's life.

Someone I'm proud of

Of all the members in my family, my mother is the person 1 am proud of. She is 40 years. She looks much younger than her age with short hair and a beautiful face. She works hard. At work, she is respected by all of her friends. She is a useful person in society. My mother always does the housework well. She is a very good cook. I really admire her for her wonderful dishes. She often spends her free time cooking delicious dishes for us, which makes everyone in my family happy. What's more, my mother is an excellent adviser. I always love her and I will always be proud of her.

how life used to be different in ancient Egypt

Life in Ancient Egypt was different to today. Poor children didn’t use to go to school. Children from rich families used to start school when they were about seven. Children used to enjoy playing games. When older parents died, they used to leave their houses to the sons.
The Ancient Egyptians used to leave jewellery and furniture inside their houses to the daughters. They lived around the Nile River where they could grow crops. They built pyramids. You can still see these pyramids today. They knew a lot about maths, medicine and farming.

A historic place you visited

I visited one of the greatest historic places in India, the Taj Mahal in Agra. I went there with my mum and dad. It is very huge in size. I studied about the Taj Mahal at school, I also saw its pictures. But watching it with my eyes was like a dream that came true. It was built by Shah Jahan around 1630s. He built it as a gift to his wife, Mumtaz Mahal. This history made it more interesting. It took around 22 years to build. People think that Shah Jahan cut off the hands of the workers who built it so

that no similar building could be built. Therefore, this is one of the most awesome historic places.

To : Basmala
From : Rahma
Subject : A story I read
Dear Basmala,
Greetings! How are you and your family? I hope you all are in good health. I'm very happy to write this email to you. I like reading very much. I read a story by Frances Hodgson Burnett. It's called A Little Princess. It's about a small girl whose father died and she became poor. She was in a boarding school. The headteacher made her a servant, but Sara behaved well like a princess. I recommend this story to you. It's really fantastic. I look forward to hearing from you.
Write soon.
Yours,
Rahma

Random acts of kindness

It's important to do random acts of kindness.The smallest things can make others smile. I think that if you do something kind to someone, they will take that act of kindness and move it to people they come across during their day. It's the smallest things that make the biggest differences. For example, holding the door for someone who has their hands full or smiling at a stranger as they pass by, these little things let people know that someone cares about them. Today, before you go to bed, do a random act of kindness. It can be to someone you know or someone who is a complete stranger, but it has to be random. Someday you will receive a random act of kindness in return.

To : Paul
From : Nader
Subject : My home city
Hello Paul,
How are you? I'd like to tell you about my home city, I come from a beautiful city called Hurghada on the Red Sea. First of all, it's very green and has many beaches and mountains. My home city is not polluted and the people are very friendly. It also has a small city centre area and you can find many shops and restaurants, for example sea food restaurants and supermarkets. My home city is on the coast, so there are many boats and ships. You can see turtles there. There are many fishermen around, so you can eat many kinds of cheap fish. It's very hot in the summer and warm in the winter. There are many parks and museums in my home



city. Many tourists visit my home city in the winter time because it has lovely weather. You should come and visit it one day.
Write soon.
Nader

Recycling

Recycling is important in today's world if we want to keep this planet clean for our future grandchildren. It is good for the environment because we are making new products from the old products which aren't used anymore. Recycling begins at home. If you are not throwing away any of your old products and instead reusing them for something new, then you are recycling. Recycling can benefit your community and the environment. It helps in reducing air and water pollution. Try to buy products that are made from recycled materials. There are some examples of paper, metal and plastic. Before throwing anything, think about how to reuse it.

Climate change

Climate change means the change in the world's climate and temperature. Climate change is causing different kinds of unusual acts in the world's climate. It is the most discussed topic at the moment all over the world. There are many causes for climate change. Firstly, global warming is the main reason for it. Secondly, environment pollution is the main reason for climate change. Thirdly, cutting down trees is another cause of the problem. Climate change causes rise in temperature, floods, drought and ice melting which will seriously affect farming and all living things. We should reduce the bad results of climate change. Planting trees can reduce global warming. We should stop using bad chemicals which can reduce environmental pollution.





Paragraphs

موضوعات متوقعة هام جدا!!!!!!! 2022 الترم الاول

براجراف يصلح للتحدث عن اى نوع من الرياضة football -basketball -volleyball - tennis

Doing sports is very important for everyone . it helps us to do well in our study. It also makes our bodies strong and active. There are many kinds of sports. Many people prefer football . Others prefer difficult and dangerous sports. . In addition that Doing sports is good for your health. So I give everone advice to practice a sport to be fit . You can play sports at your school. You can also go to the health club to practice your favourite sport. My favourite sport is football . I like it very much. I practice it in my free time. I practice it with my friends . I practice it at school . my parents help me with it . My favourite player is Mohamed salah. I want to be like him. My favourite team is Ah Ahly. My brother also like it very much . I play it twice a week.. I like watching football matches. Practising sport helps me to keep fit.

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براجـراف يصـلح للتحـدث عــن -My Hero- some one you admire
Egyptian football player you like-a sucessful person you know-

Mohamed Salah is my favourite football player (hero) . 1 like him so much. He played for Al-Ahly team .He scored many goals. He also scored important goals for our National Team. He respects his club and all people love him.. I want to be like him . All Egyptians are proud of him.He encourages other players to do well. He played for many teams in Egypt. He played for Al Mokaweloon team. Then he played for other teams in other countries. He played in Switzerland and Italy. Now , he plays in England . Many people all over the world like him. He is also Kind to people and speaks with his fans . In addition he takes photos with them. He is famous all over the world.

****

براجراف يصلح لزيارة اي مكان Kharga Museum - Muntazah palace- The pyramids

Yesterday I visited المكان...... It is a fantastic place. I went to this place with myfather , my mother , my brother and my two sisters Gory and Rody . At first we wanted to go by train but in the end we decided to go there by taxi . We found a lot of people there . we went to this place from the morning to enjoy seeing its beautiful views. We saw many things there. we spent a good time there . We did a lot of different things there . We took a lot of photos

with our mobiles and cameras to remember this good time . Many people like visiting this place especially people who live far from it . My family prefer this place. From my point of view , it is considered one of the most beautiful places in the world and I recommend not only my friends but also all people to to enjoy visiting this place .

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3- A sport you really like رياضة تحبها فعلا

Doing sports is very important for everyone . it helps us to do well in our study. It also makes our bodies strong and active. There are many kinds of sports. Many people prefer football . Others prefer difficult and dangerous sports. . In addition that Doing sports is good for your health. So I give everone advice to practice a sport to be fit . You can play sports at your school. You can also go to the health club to practice your favourite sport. My favourite sport is football . I like it very much. I practice it in my free time. I practice it with my friends . I practice it at school . my parents help me with it . My favourite player is Mohamed salah. I want to be like him. My favourite team is Ah Ahly. My brother also like it very much . I play it twice a week.. I like watching football matches. Practising sport helps me to keep fit.

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4- The Internet الانترنت

I think the internet is the most important invention. It made communication much quicker. You can send emails all over the world quickly. Also, it helps us to have many friends in different countries. It helps students in their study. The internet made the world a small village. It helps us in all fields. It helps us to communicate with our friends . It helps us to send e-mails . It helps us to know a lot of information . It helps us to study our lessons .It helps us to save time. It helps us to do sums .

Fifteen years ago, only a very small number of people in Egypt were able to go online. This has now changed. About a quarter of Egypt's population use the internet regularly, and this number is growing all the time. Social networking sites are the most popular reason for people to go online. Many people use these sites to communicate with their friends. Many museums and tourist attractions put opening hours, directions and other information on social networking sites. Other popular activities on the internet include watching films and videos, reading news and researching information. Using the internet isn't as expensive in Egypt as in some other countries. This is because the government wants people to use it. Websites can provide useful information about train timetables, post office prices, etc.

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2- My school

My school is very big. Our school consists of three floors. It is very clean and beautiful .There are twenty classrooms in our school. I like my friends and my teachers so much. My teachers are very helpful. They give us advice to be good pupils. There is a big library in my school. We do P.E in the gym. The library is on the second floor . The pupils go to the library to read or books . There are many books there . At break , I talk to my friends and sometimes I go tho the library . The toilkets are in the ground floor. They are clean . Our school is considered one of the the most important schools in our governerate .We held a lot of comeptitions and we came first. Finally I can say that our scool is an ideal school

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3- My favourite Subject

I like English very much . It is a fantastic and easy subject. I like it because it helps me to log into the internet. English also helps me to communicate with tourists and foreigners all over the world. In addition that , English is an international language and will help us to get a job in the future. When I grow up , I want to be a teacher of English .I revise my lessons every day . Also I speak to my friends in our classroom in English . English practice makes me perfect in English . English is spoken in many countries all over the world. I enjoy watching films on Tv . Sometimes I borrow English books from the library and enjoy reading them . The English language has twenty six letters while the Arabic letters has twenty eight letters . I like reading English books in my free time.We learn English at school from our teacher . my parents help me to be good at it . We sometimes go to the multimedia lab to listens to English lessons on the computer there .

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4-The places of interest tourists like to visit

Tourists like to visit many places in Cairo. There are many historical places in Cairo. The Citadel is one of the most important monuments in Egypt. We call it Salah al-Din's Castle. Salah al-Din built it to protect Cairo. It took eight years to complete. There are four museums in the Citadel. You can visit many mosques, too .The Egyptian Museum is an important place to visit They can enjoy watching the history of Egpyt . Cairo Tower is also a beautiful place. Tourists visit it to emjoy the beautiful view of Cairo and the Nile. In Cairo , there is also the citadel it has a lot of impotant monuments . Many tourists like to visit the Citadel. Qasr al-Nile Bridge is also famous in Egypt . From there , you can enjoy seeing the view . Qasr al-

Nile Bridge is near cairo tower. Fort Qaitbey stands on a small island near Alexandria. It was built by Sultan Qaitbey in 1480. Tourists can go into the Fort. From its walls, you get a beautiful view of the sea.There is also a small museum in the Fort. It is a fantastic place to visit. Muntazah Palace is a beautiful building in Alexandria. Tourists like to enjoy its gardens. King Abbas II built it for himself in 1892. It has two nice towers. There are high walls around it. It overlooks the sea.

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A day you spent on the farm

Last week , I went to my uncle's farm in Fayoum. I went to this place with myfather , my mother , my brother and my two sisters Gory and Rody . At first we wanted to go by train but in the end we decided to go there by taxi . We found a lot of people there . we went to this place from the morning to enjoy seeing its beautiful views on the farm . We saw many birds and animals there. we spent a good time there . We did a lot of different things there . We took a lot of photos with our mobiles and cameras to remember this good time . Many people like visiting this place especially people who live far from it . We enjoyed the fine weather in the fields . My uncle is a clever farmer. My uncle keeps many animals . I helped him feed these animals. He gets meat and milk from goats. He uses his camels to carry things from place to another place. He also grows vegetables and fruits. They are nice and healthy. It was a nice holiday . I was very happy and enjoyed a lot . I want to go there soon. We came back at seven o'clock.

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An accident you saw on your way home

I want to tell you about an accident I saw on my way home . Yesterday while I was coming back from school I saw a bad accident in the street . a bus hit a small car . The bus was coming from a way on the left as the driver was on ahurry to preced another bus but The other car on the right was alsovery fast so he didn't know to stop and hit it. Many people came to help . In that case, I used my telephone to call for help . A lot of people also call the ambulance to come to save these people who were injured in this accident. Fortunately it was not adangerous accident . No one died in this accident but ten people were injured including two children . All the rest survived. Then the ambulance came and took them to hospital . I felt sorry for them so I took ma taxi and went to the hospital . The doctors came quickly and helped them. They give them medicine. To my surprise , I found my muncle was one of the people who was injured in this accident . I ent quickly to see him . When I was

sure that he is ok , I phoned my family to tell them . They came quickly , At night he became fine and we went back home happy. Really ., It was a hard day.

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A prize you got in a competition

Last week I won a prize in for running. I was training all the week before the competation. I trained very hard. My trainer is a good instructor. He gives me the right instructions and he has great experience . In the compettion , I could run three kilometers in thirteen minutes . I like running very much . I was so proud when I won the when I got the prize. I hope I will be a fmous runner. Also , I want to be in the Olympics. When I showed the prize to my family , they were very happy. My father asked me to practice well and do al lot of exercisex . Getting a prize encourages me to do well. On the other hand running helps me to be fit and have a good body. That makes me active all the time. My mother also asked me to study hard. I want to successful in study and running.

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My family's daily routine

My name's Basmala. I live on the second floor of the new block of flats with my dad, mum, grandma and two brothers. I always get up at 6 o'clock on a school day. My mother always makes my breakfast. I walk to school with my two brothers. My father goes to work at 7:30 am. He works in a school. Sometimes I walk to school with my father. I never go to school late. We usually have lunch at five together. In the evenings, do my homework. I often play chess with my grandma before I go to bed. Istudy hard for my exams. I often listen to music. We often go to the park at the weekends. I like to play on the grass there.

****

My house

My name's Shahenda. I live with my parents and my sister in a large house with a beautiful garden. It's in the village. I share a room with my sister. We all get up early. I like to water the flowers and plants in the garden. I get water from an outside tap. My dad works on the farm. He grows vegetables and fruits. We all have breakfast in the garden and drink tea. My sister likes to feed the chickens and collect the eggs. I help my mother with the housework. I do my homework after dinner. Sometimes Thelp my sister with her homework. I go to bed at ten o'clock.

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To adam@student.com

From karim@student.com

Subject :My bedroom

Hi Adam,

How are you? I'd like to tell you about my family. I live in a flat with my family. it has got two bedrooms, a dining room, a kitchen, a living room and a bathroom. It's in a big city. Our flat is very comfortable. My bedroom has a big window with curtains. When I open the curtains, the room is very bright with sunlight. My bed is under the window. I have a wardrobe in front of the bed. I put my clothes there. There is a mirror next to the wardrobe. There's also a lamp next to the bed. The bathroom is next to my bedroom. It's big. It has a nice basin there. In the evenings, I like to read in bed or watch TV. Sometimes I sleep with the curtains open.

Write soon.

Karim

****

A job I like

There are many interesting jobs. I think the doctor's job is the most important one. He/She helps us get better after being sick. I look forward to becoming a doctor one day to look after the sick and to try to find out the reason for that. He always looks after ill people and tries to find out why they are ill or what hurts them. If a doctor understands their illness, he/she gives them the right medicines to feel better. A good doctor usually makes sure that all people feel healthy. The nurse's job is important as she helps doctors and patients. They are truly angels. We have to work hard to have the jobs of our dreams.

****

To ola@student.com

From nada@yahoo.com

Subject: My English exam

Hello Ola,

How are you? I hope you are well. I'm fine. The news from me is that I did badly in my English exam. I'm very sad because my parents are angry with me. My teacher, Miss Asmaa, told me to revise well the next time. She's very kind. We love her so much. She always gives

us good advice. I can't wait to have the next exam. I want to make my parents happy and proud of me.

Write soon.

Nada

****

What makes a hero

A hero is someone who can show courage when they face a problem. A hero is a person who is able to help the others in many ways. A person can become a hero by saving someone who is in danger. Another example of a hero is someone who is there to help others to go on through difficulties of life. A hero can be someone who gives up their life so that others can live. A hero does not always have to show courage, he can be afraid, but still be a hero through his other actions. A hero can be a teacher. He can teach you to read or write and that will make a big difference in your life. That is a hero to me, someone who makes a difference in a person's life.

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2. How to write about past habits

What you used or didn't use to do when you were young That was so long ago, I don't remember. I used to spend time by myself. I didn't use to go out a lot. I used to do a lot of things. When I was young, I used to get up early and leave the house and go wherever I wanted to go on my bike. When I got home from school, I used to do my homework, then go out and play with all the other kids. I didn't use to help my mum with cooking. We used to live in a village when I was a kid. There didn't use to be a supermarket there. In the summers, we used to run to get ice cream.I used to go swimming every Thursday when I was young. We used to go to the same beach every summer.

****

To :mona@yahoo.com

From sara@yahoo.comm

Subject:Someone I'm proud of

Hello Mona,

Of all the members in my family, my mother is the person I am proud of. She is 40 years old. She looks much younger than her age with short hair and a beautiful face. She works hard. At work, she is respected by all of her friends. She is a useful person in society. My mother always does the housework well. She is a very good cook. I really admire her for her

wonderful dishes. She often spends her free time cooking delicious dishes for us, which makes everyone in my family happy. What's more, my mother is an excelent adviser. I always love her and I will always be proud of her. Write soon.

Sara

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A historic place you visited

I visited one of the greatest historic places in India, the Taj Mahal in Agra. I went there with my mum and dad. It is very huge in size. I studied about the Taj Mahal at school, I also saw its pictures. But watching it with my eyes was like a dream that came true. It was built by Shah Jahan around 1630s. He built it as a gift to his wife, Mumtaz Mahal. This history made it more interesting. It took around 22 years to build. People think that Shah Jahan cut off the hands of the workers who built it so that no similar building could be built. Therefore, this is one of the most awesome historic places.

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From rawda@student.com

To :fatma@student.com

Subject : My home

Hi Fatma,

How are you? I want to tell you about my home. Our homes today are more modern than they were before, and they will get smarter. I live in a quite small but beautiful house. My home is near the river, so fresh and cool air comes to our home. There are many important objects which we use in our house. In the centre of my bedroom, there is a large bed. Next to the bed is a table with a vase of flowers. There is a large wardrobe to the left of my bed with a computer table, cupboards and shelves built into it. The kitchen is the place where there are many objects. A mixer is used for mixing food. The mixer is made of metal and plastic. A kettle is a metal container which is used for boiling water. I really love my home.

Write soon. **Rawda**

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An Egyptian object in another country

The Rosetta Stone is in the British Museum in London. It was found on July 19, 1799, a French soldier discovered a stone with ancient writing near the town of Rosetta (Rashid) in the Nile Delta. The Rosetta Stone is one of the most important objects in the British Museum as it holds the key to understanding Egyptian hieroglyphs. After many years of studying the Rosetta Stone and other examples of ancient Egyptian writing, Jean-François Champollion could read hieroglyphs in 1822. The British soldiers took the stone to the British Museum in 1801. Egypt tries hard to take it back.

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Random acts of kindness

It's important to do random acts of kindness. The smallest things can make others smile. I think that if you do something kind to someone, they will take that act of kindness and move it to people they come across during their day. The smallest things always make the biggest differences. For example, holding the door for someone who has their hands full or smiling at a stranger as they pass by, these little things let people know that someone cares about them. Today, before you go to bed, do a random act of kindness. It can be to someone you know or someone who is a complete stranger, but it has to be random. Someday you will receive a random act of kindness in return.

****

To : basmala@student.com

From rahma@yahoo.com

Subject :A story I read

Dear Basmala,

Greetings! How are you and your family? I hope you all are in good health. I'm very happy to write this email to you. مقدمة الايميل like reading very much. I read a story by Frances Hodgson Burnett. It's called A Little Princess. It's about a small girl whose father died and she became poor. She was in a boarding school. The head teacher made her a servant, but Sara behaved well like a princess. I recommend this story to you. It's really fantastic. **I look forward to hearing from you**. الخاتمة

Write soon. **Yours,**

Rahma

****

Climate change

Climate change means the change in the world's climate and temperature. Climate change is causing different kinds of unusual acts in the world's climate. It is the most discussed topic at the moment all over the world. There are many causes for climate change. Firstly, global warming is the main reason for it. Secondly, environment pollution is the main reason for climate change. Thirdly, cutting down trees is another cause of the problem. Climate change causes rise in temperature, floods, drought and ice melting which will seriously affect farming and all living things. We should reduce the bad results of climate change. Planting trees can reduce global warming. We should stop using bad chemicals which can reduce environmental pollution.

****

2. How to write about your home city

To paul@gmail.com

From nader@yahoo.com

Subject: My home city

Hello Paul,

How are you? I'd like to tell you about my home city. I come from a beautiful city called Hurghada on the Red Sea. First of all, it's very green and has many beaches and mountains. My home city is not polluted and the people are very friendly. It also has a small city centre area and you can find many shops and restaurants, for example sea food restaurants and supermarkets. My home city is on the coast, so there are many boats and ships. You can see turtles there. There are many fishermen around, so you can eat many kinds of cheap fish. It's very hot in the summer and warm in the winter. There are many parks and museums in my home city. Many tourists visit my home city in the winter because it has lovely weather. You should come and visit it one day.

Write soon.

Nader

****

مقدمة للطالب الضعيف اللى مش هيعرف يكتب كلمة فى الامتحان

I am going to speak about ... اسم الموضوع.. No one can deny that this topic is one of the most important topics in the English language. In addition to that, When I write about this topic, I find myself in front of an easy topic. Furthermore, English paragraphs are very enjoyable and interesting. They make you feel happy when you write them. Moreover, English is considered one of the most important languages not only in the Middle East but also in the whole world. It is a fantastic topic. First I would like to say that..................Finally I hope I will achieve my goal in writing this topic.

****

To .... اسم المرسل اليه.........@gmail.com

From .... اسم الراسل.........@yahoo.com

Subject: .... اسم الموضوع.........

Dear اسم المرسل اليه,

مقدمة الايميل

Greetings! How are you and your family? I hope you all are in good health. I'm very happy to write this email to you.

جسم الموضوع

الخاتمة

I look forward to hearing from you.

Write soon.

اسم الراسل

****



Your daily routine

My name's …………………… I''m thirteen years old. My daily routine is the same every day. I like getting up early, so I always get up at 6 in the morning. My mum always makes my breakfast. I always help her make it. Then I have a shower and put on my school uniform. I always go to school by bus with my friends Ali and Ahmed. Sometimes we listen to music. My parents work at the nearby hospital. They get home late, so I often help to make dinner. In the evening, I do my homework, read on the sofa, watch TV and text my friends. I always go to bed at 9.

What you and your family usually do in the holidays

We all agree that holidays are very important in our life. They give us a chance to have some rest. They also help us to renew our life and have some fun. As for my family , we don't get up early in the holidays. We do a lot of things in the holidays. We usually go to Ras el-bar and enjoy the sea and the beach. We like going to the Nile. We sometimes go to the park in New Damietta. We play there and enjoy the fresh air. We also vist our grandparents in Sanania. I love holidays very much.

A description of your bedroom

We have a big family house. I like it so much. I really like my bedroom. There is always lots of sunshine when I open the curtains. I like seeing the sunshine when I get up. My bed is under the windows. I have a big wardrobe in front of the bed. I put my clothes in it. There is also a sofa next to the window. I always read my favourite books on it. I put my things in a big chest of drawers. This is next to the door. I don" t have a basin in my bedroom because the bathroom is next to my room. I have a big mirror. I always like to look at myself in it!

People and jobs

In fact people have different jobs. Everyone should do the job they like. Some people are police officers. They are important. A police officer drives around the city and makes sure that people are safe in streets. He/She catches thieves and helps make traffic better. Some people are nurses. They are very important, too. A nurse helps look after patients in hospitals. Some people are street-food sellers. A street-food seller always works in streets. That" s why their job is hard. He/She prepares food for people to eat. Some people are call-centre workers. A call-centre worker speaks to people on the phone. He/She helps them with their problems.

What you do at the weekend

Hi, I'm ……………… . I'm a prep-school student. I'm twelve years old. I live with my mum and dad in a small flat in Minya. At the weekend, I'm usually quite lazy. I usually spend a nice time with my family. My parents and I go and visit my grandparents at their house. We usually have a big dinner with them and we sometimes stay at their house until it is late. Their house is bigger than our flat. On Saturday morning, I often stay in bed and then I have a late breakfast with grandmother - she"s a fantastic cook! In the afternoon, I do my homework.

A trip to Al Azhar Park

My name is ……………. . I live with my family in Cairo. My family and I always go on trips around Egypt. Once we went on a trip to Al Azhar Park. We left home early in the morning. It was sunny and we all felt active. We arrived at Al Azhar Park at 9 am. My mother and father sat under a tree. We had a delicious breakfast there. We visited the Umm Sultan Shaban Mosque. It was really amazing. We took wonderful photos there. My middle sister took selfies as usual. We got home at 6. It was a fantastic day and all of us felt happy.

A job you like

We all agree that there are many interesting jobs. I think the doctor's job is the most important one. He or she helps us get better after being sick. I look forward to becoming a doctor one day to look after the sick and to try :o find out the reason for that. He always looks after ill people and tries to find out why they are ill or what hurts them. If a doctor understands their illness, he gives them the right medicines to feel better. A good doctor usually makes sure that all people feel healthy. The nurse's job is as important as she helps doctors and patients.They are truly angels. We have to work hard to have the jobs of our dreams.

A person that you are proud of (your hero)

In fact , everyone has someone who he or she is proud of. My mother is a person I am very proud of. When she was younger, she used to study very hard. She wanted to be a doctor. She used to work to help pay for her studies. In 2020, there was a health emergency. Many people were in hospital. I became ill, too. I was in hospital for two weeks. She helped me and other people in the hospital. She was always very kind. She is one of the most important doctors in Cairo. I am very proud of her!

How life used to be different in ancient Egypt

Life in Ancient Egypt was different to today. Poor children didn"t use to go to school. Children from rich families used to start school when they were about seven. Children used to enjoy playing games. When older parents died, they used to leave their houses to the sons. The Ancient Egyptians used to leave jewellery and furniture inside their houses to the daughters. They lived around the Nile River where they could grow crops. They built pyramids. You can still see these pyramids today. They knew a lot about maths, medicine and farming.

What you used or didn't use to do when you were young

That was so long ago, I don't remember. I used to spend time by myself. I didn't use to go out a lot. I used to do a lot of things. When I was young, I used to get up early and leave the house and go wherever I wanted to go on my bike. When I got home from school, I used to do my homework, then go out and play with all the other kids. I didn't use to help my mum with cooking. We used to live in a village when I was a kid. There didn't use to be a supermarket there. In the summers, we used to run to get ice cream. I used to go swimming every Thursday when I was young. We used to go to the same beach every summer.

An object in your home

I'd like to describe my favourite object in my home. It"s a vase. My friend Samy bought the vase from Aswan in 2000. It is made of clay and it was made in Egypt. The vase is fantastic. It is coloured beautifully. I put fresh flowers in this vase every morning. At present, this vase is kept on my desk. It makes my desk more wonderful. This painting always reminds me of my grandfather because it is the best present I got from him. I like it very much. Paintings make walls look beautiful. So I put it on the wall of my room. I feel happy when I look at it. My grandfather bought it when I succeeded in my exams.

What you think we can do to protect the environment

We can help protect the environment in our everyday life. The most important way to protect the environment is to plant trees. Trees may take long to grow, but they are good for our children. We must also stop cutting down trees. We mustn"t destroy gardens and forests. We must use less water when we wash or brush our teeth. To protect the environment, we can walk, use bikes or public transports instead of our cars. Cars cause a lot of air pollution. We can collect rubbish and recycle it. This helps keep the environment clean. We should search for another type of fuel to use. We can use the wind or the sun instead of oil. Our environment needs our efforts to protect it. In this way we"ll live a better life.

Egyptian object in another country

The Rosetta Stone is in the British Museum in London. It was found on July 19, 1799, a French soldier discovered a stone with ancient writing near the town of Rosetta (Rashid) in the Nile Delta. The Rosetta Stone is one of the most important objects in the British Museum as it holds the key to understanding Egyptian hieroglyphs. After many years of studying the Rosetta Stone and other examples of ancient Egyptian writing, Jean-Francois Champollion could read hieroglyphs in 1822. The British soldiers took the stone to the British Museum in 1801. Egypt tries hard to take it back.

Random acts of kindness

It"s important to do random acts of kindness. The smallest things can make others smile. I think that if you do something kind to someone, they will take that act of kindness and move it to people they come across during their day. It's the smallest things that make the biggest differences. For example, holding the door for someone who has their hands full or smiling at a stranger as they pass by, these little things let people know that someone cares about them. Today, before you go to bed, do a random act of kindness. It can be to someone you know or someone who is a complete stranger, but it has to be random. Someday you will receive a random act of kindness in return

School rules

There are some school rules that I have to follow. At school, I have to arrive on time. I have to listen to my teacher. I don"t have to answer all the questions. I have to wear the school uniform. I don"t have to play at break. I have to behave well. In the library, I have to keep quiet. I have to give the books back on time. I have to put away the books after I read them. I mustn"t eat at the library.

How you could help people in your community

I can do many acts of kindness to people in my community. I can work as a volunteer in a charity or hospital. I can pick up rubbish and put it in bins. I can help my neighbours by doing the shopping. I can donate things and money to a charity. I have to help my old neighbours. I have to keep the street clean. This helps the street cleaners so much. I have to help beggars who are hungry. I have to be helpful in my community.

"Jobs at home"

I share a bedroom with my sister and we are sometimes quite messy, so we usually tidy up every evening before we go to bed. We put away all our clothes and books. Twice a week, my brother and I take out the rubbish. We do it together because the bins are quite heavy. My parents donate money to a charity which helps a local school for disabled people. We think it is important to help people in the community.

The place where you live

I live in Damietta . It is located in the north of Egypt. Its weather is fine all the year round. It is known for its furniture which is famous all over the world. It is also famous for its sweets and daries. The people in Damietta like work very much. They are very active and hard-working. Some people in Damietta work on ships. They go and catch fish. Damietta has a resort called Ras Elbar. A lot of people like visiting it in summer. It is very beautiful. I love Damietta very much.

The importance of water

We all agree that water is very important. We cannot live without it. Water makes up a than half of our body weight. Water is necessary for drinking, bathing, cleaning, and washing and so on. We must save and recycle water. People shouldn't waste water. Some people waste a lot of water by their cars. We should take a five-minute bath to save water. We should the lakes clean. People mustn't throw rubbish in rivers. They should help them all the time.

Helping the environment

Environment is the nature in which animals, plants and people live. It's important to look after the environment. There are many ways to do the: can plant trees. We can recycle rubbish. We mustn"t throw waste in river; should use green means of transport. We can live a happy life if we do r things. We shouldn"t throw plastic bottles or rubbish in rivers. We should use ete cars. Electric Cars are very useful to the environment. We should kee: environment clean to live a happy life.

Climate change

Climate change means the change in the world's climate and temperature. Climate change is causing different kinds of unusual acts in the world's climate. It is the most discussed topic at the moment all over the world. There are many causes for climate change. Firstly, global warming is the main reason for it. Secondly, environment pollution is the main reason for climate change. Thirdly, cutting down trees is another cause of the problem. Climate change causes rise in temperature, floods, drought and ice melting which will seriously affect farming and all living things. We should reduce the bad results of climate change. Planting trees can reduce global warming. We should stop using bad chemicals which can reduce environmental pollution.

Recycling

Recycling is important in today's world if we want to keep this planet clean for our future grandchildren. It is good for the environment because we are making new products from the old products which aren't used anymore. Recycling begins at home. If you are not throwing away any of your old products and instead reusing them for something new, then you are recycling. Recycling can benefit your community and the environment. It helps in reducing air and water pollution. Try to buy products that are made from recycled materials. There are some examples of paper, metal and plastic. Before throwing anything, think about how to reuse it.





write paragraph or an email

1. write paragraph of 7 sentences about "daily routine"

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2. Write paragraph of 7 sentences about "your bedroom"

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3. Write paragraph of 7 sentences about "someone I'm proud of"

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4. Write paragraph of 7 sentences about "A historic place you visited"

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5. Write an email of 90 words telling your friend about A story you read your name is Rahma and your friend's name is Basmala.

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6. Write paragraph of 7 sentences about "Climate change"

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7. Write an email of 90 words telling your friend about "Recycling" your name is Zyad and your friend's name is Sofyan.

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2. Write it right

How to write about "recycling"

كيفية الكتابة عن إعادة التصنيع

- Recycling is very important.
- Recycling is making old things into new ones.
- It's good for the environment.
- It helps in reducing air and water pollution.
- We must think of reusing old things before throwing them away.



Writing tips

Verbs have to agree with their subjects.

- فى الأزمنة، يجب أن يتطابق الفعل مع الفاعل (مفرد أو جمع).

Example

Recycling

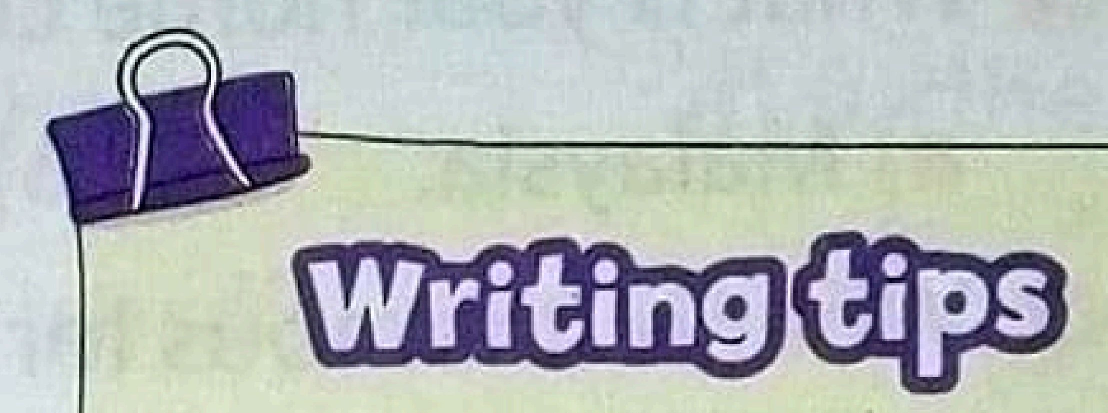
Recycling is important in today's world if we want to keep this planet clean for our future grandchildren. It is good for the environment because we are making new products from the old products which aren't used anymore. Recycling begins at home. If you are not throwing away any of your old products and instead reusing them for something new, then you are recycling. Recycling can benefit your community and the environment. It helps in reducing air and water pollution. Try to buy products that are made from recycled materials. There are some examples of paper, metal and plastic. Before throwing anything, think about how to reuse it.



How to write about your home city

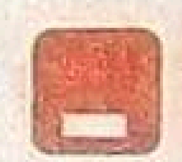
كيفية الكتابة عن مدينتك

- I come from a beautiful city called (اسم المدينة).
- It has a lot of (ما بها من أماكن جميلة).
- People in my city are very (صفة).
- It is located in ... (موقعها الجغرافي).
- It's (صفة) in summer.
- Many tourists visit it because (السبب).



Try reading your written task out loud to make sure it makes sense.

حاول قراءة مهمتك الكتابية بصوت عالٍ لتتأكد أن لها معنى.





To : paul@gmail.com
From : nader@gmail.com
Subject : My home city

Hello Paul,

How are you? I'd like to tell you about my home city. I come from a beautiful city called Hurghada on the Red Sea. First of all, it's very green and has many beaches and mountains. My home city is not polluted and the people are very friendly. It also has a small city centre area and you can find many shops and restaurants, for example, seafood restaurants and supermarkets. My home city is on the coast, so there are many boats and ships. You can see turtles there. There are many fishermen around, so you can eat many kinds of cheap fish. It's very hot in the summer and warm in the winter. There are many parks and museums in my home city. Many tourists visit my home city in the wintertime because it has lovely weather. You should come and visit it one day.

Write soon.

Nader

Check Point: Write an email to your friend Jack to tell him about Egypt. Your name is Ahmed and your email address is (ahmed@hotmail.com). Your friend's email address is (jack@yahoo.com).

Write it right



How to write about the climate
كيفية الكتابة عن المناخ

- Climate change means the change in the world's temperature.
- There are many causes of climate change such as pollution and cutting down trees.
- Climate change causes (الآثار المترتبة عنه).
- We should (ما يجب فعله للحد من الظاهرة).
- We should stop (ما يجب أن نتوقف عن فعله).

Writing tips

Remember to check your writing for mistakes. Make sure that grammar, spelling and punctuation are correct.

تذكر مراجعة فقرتك لاكتشاف الأخطاء. تأكد من صحة القواعد اللغوية والهجاء وعلامات الترقيم.

Example

Climate change

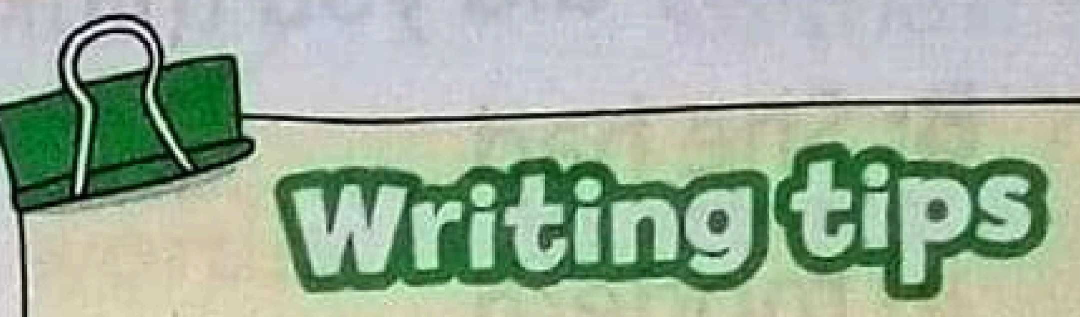
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How to write about your favourite story

كيفية الكتابة عن قصتك المفضلة

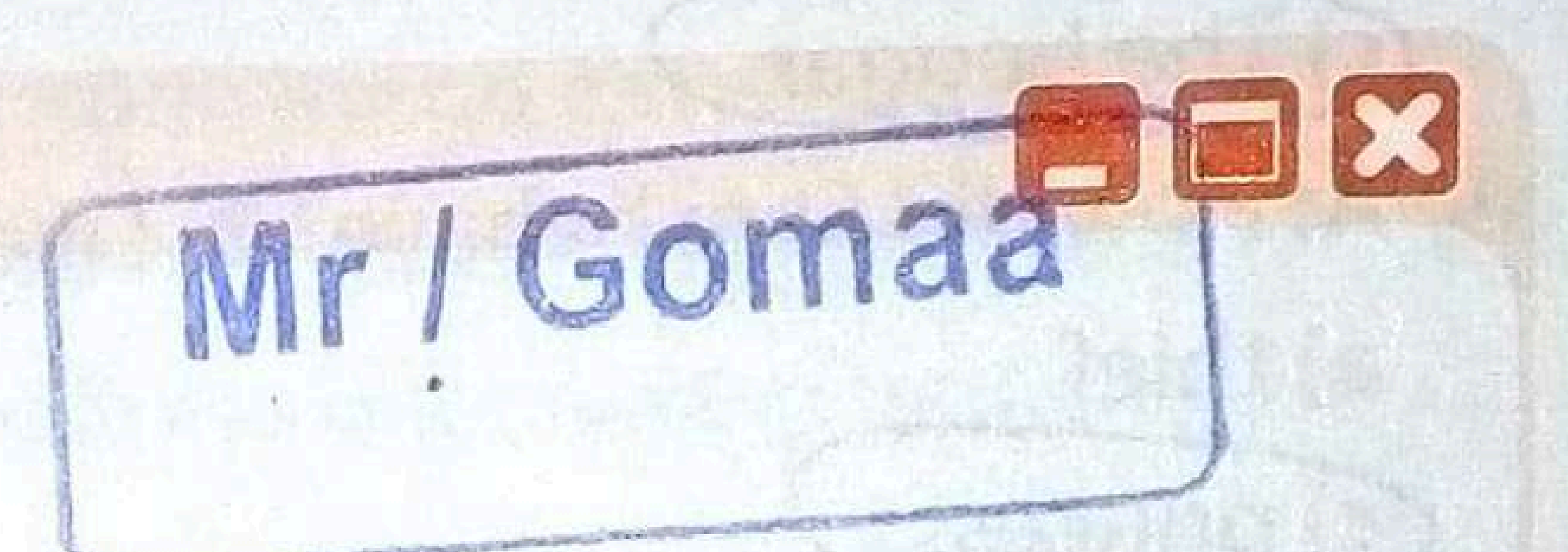
- I like reading (نوع) stories.
- My favourite story is (اسم القصة).
- It's by (اسم الكاتب).
- It's about (فكرة القصة).
- It teaches us to (الدروس المستفادة).
- It's fantastic.



Use joining words to connect ideas:

and / but / because / so / however

- استخدم كلمات الوصل للربط بين الأفكار.



To : basmala@student.com

From : rahma@student.com

Subject : A story I read

Dear Basmala,

Greetings! How are you and your family? I hope you all are in good health. I'm very happy to write this email to you. I like reading very much. I read a story by Frances Hodgson Burnett. It's called *A Little Princess*. It's about a small girl whose father died and she became poor. She was in a boarding school. The headteacher made her a servant, but Sara behaved well like a princess. I recommend this story to you. It's really fantastic. I look forward to hearing from you.

Write soon.

Yours,

Rahma

Check Point: Write an email to your friend Nesma to tell her about your favourite story. Your name is Donia and your email address is (donia@gmail.com). Your friend's email address is (nesma@hotmail.com).

2. Write it right

How to write about random acts of kindness

كيفية الكتابة عن أفعال العطف العشوائية (التلقائية)

- It's important for us all to do random acts of kindness.
- When you do something kind to someone, they will take that act of kindness and move it to other people.
- We should help strangers.
- We should do random acts of kindness every day.
- Random acts of kindness can make the world better.



Writing tips

A paragraph has:
- a topic sentence.
- supporting sentences.
- a concluding sentence.

يجب أن تحتوى الفقرة على:
- جملة رئيسية.
- جمل مساعدة وموضحة للموضوع.
- جملة تلخيصية (تلخص الفكرة الرئيسية للفقرة).

Example

Random acts of kindness

It's important to do random acts of kindness. The smallest things can make others smile. I think that if you do something kind to someone, they will take that act of kindness and move it to people they come across during their day. The smallest things always make the biggest differences. For example, holding the door for someone who has hands full or smiling at strangers as they pass by, these little things let people know that someone cares about them. A random act of kindness can be to someone you know or someone who is a complete stranger, but it has to be random. Someday you will receive a random act of kindness in return.

Check Point:

2. Write it right

How to write about Egyptian objects in other countries

كيفية الكتابة عن قطع أثرية مصرية بدول أخرى

- What's the Egyptian object?
- Where is it?
- Who discovered it?
- When was it moved to another country?
- Why is it important?



You can join sentences together using connectives such as:

يمكنك الربط بين الجمل باستخدام تلك الروابط:

and, then, however, moreover, when, while ....

Example

An Egyptian object in another country

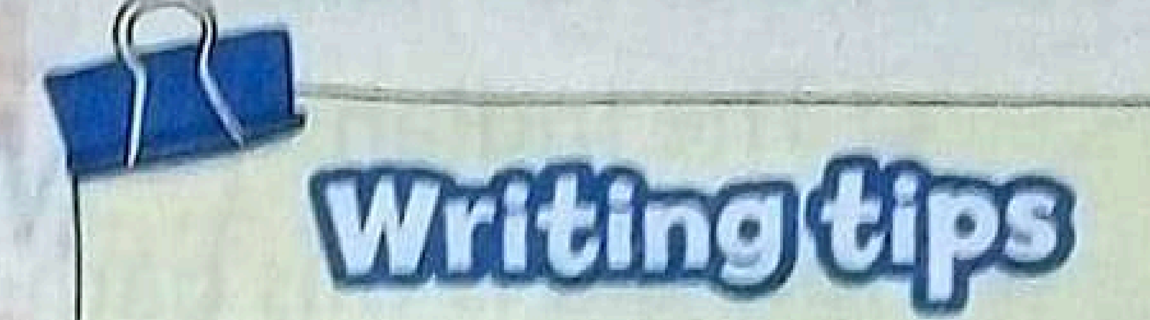
The Rosetta Stone is in the British Museum in London. It was found on July 19, 1799. A French soldier discovered a stone with ancient writing near the town of Rosetta (Rashid) in the Nile Delta. The Rosetta Stone is one of the most important objects in the British Museum as it holds the key to understanding Egyptian hieroglyphs. After many years of studying the Rosetta Stone and other examples of ancient Egyptian writing, Jean-François Champollion could read hieroglyphs in 1822. The British soldiers took the stone to the British Museum in 1801. Egypt tries hard to take it back.

2. Write it right

How to write about homes today

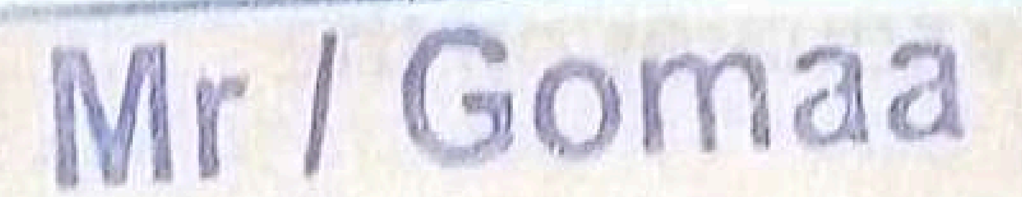
كيفية الكتابة عن منازل اليوم

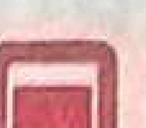
- Our homes today are more (صفة) than they were before.
- I live in a/an .... (صفة) house.
- It's (موقعه).
- There are many objects which we use in the house.
- We use (اسم الشيء المستخدم).
- We use it to (السبب).
- Next to (الشيء), there is (شيء آخر).
- I like my house a lot.



Before writing, you need to think of ideas relevant to the topic.

- قبل البدء فى الكتابة، يجب أن تبحث عن أفكار مرتبطة بالموضوع.




From : rawda@student.com
To : fatma@student.com
Subject : My home

Hi Fatma,

How are you? I want to tell you about my home. Our homes today are more modern than they were before, and they will get smarter. I live in a quite small but beautiful home. My home is near the river, so fresh and cool air comes to our home. There are many important objects which we use in our home. In the centre of my bedroom, there is a large bed. Next to the bed is a table with a vase of flowers. There is a large wardrobe to the left of my bed with a computer table, cupboards and shelves built into it. The kitchen is the place where there are many objects. A mixer is used for mixing food. The mixer is made of metal and plastic. A kettle is a metal container which is used for boiling water. I really love my home.

Write soon.
Rawda

Check Point: Write an email to your friend Tarek telling him about your home. Your name is Malek and your email address is (malek@gmail.com). Your friend's email address is (tarek@gmail.com).



How to write about a historic place

كيفية الكتابة عن مكان تاريخي

- I visited one of the greatest historic places in (المدينة/البلد، اسم المكان).
- It's (وصف المكان).
- I studied about it in my history lessons.
- It was built by (اسم صاحب المبنى).
- It was built in (تاريخ البناء).
- It was built to (سبب البناء).
- It is one of the most awesome historic places.



Writing tips

Use capital letters at the beginning of a sentence, for names, cities, countries and touristic sites.

استخدم الحروف الكبيرة مع بداية الجملة وأسماء الأشخاص والمدن والدول والمعالم السياحية.

Example

A historic place you visited

I visited one of the greatest historic places in India, the Taj Mahal in Agra. I went there with my mum and dad. It is very huge in size. I studied about the Taj Mahal at school, I also saw its pictures. But watching it with my eyes was like a dream that came true. It was built by Shah Jahan around the 1630s. He built it as a gift to his wife, Mumtaz Mahal. This history made it more interesting. It took around 22 years to build. People think that Shah Jahan cut off the hands of the workers who built it so that no similar building could be built. Therefore, this is one of the most awesome historic places.

2. Write it right



How to write about someone you are proud of

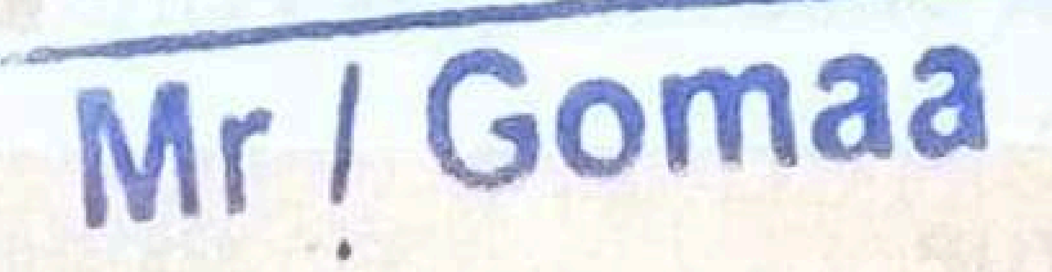
كيفية الكتابة عن شخص تفتخر به

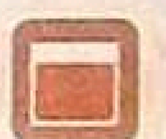
- I'm proud of (الشخص).
- He/She is (السن).
- He/She's very helpful.
- He/She (أفعاله).
- I admire him/her because (السبب).
- I want to be like him/her one day.

Writing tips

At the end of your email, don't forget to write a concluding sentence to summarise the main idea.

- بنهاية رسالتك، لا تنس كتابة جملة لتلخيص الفكرة الرئيسية.




To : mona@student.com
From : sara@student.com
Subject : Someone I'm proud of

Hello Mona,

Of all the members in my family, my mother is the person I am proud of. She is 40. She looks much younger than her age with short hair and a beautiful face. She works hard. At work, she is respected by all of her friends. She is a useful person in society. My mother always does the housework well. She is a very good cook. I really admire her for her wonderful dishes. She often spends her free time cooking delicious dishes for us, which makes everyone in my family happy. What's more, my mother is an excellent adviser. I always love her and I will always be proud of her.

Write soon.

Sara

Check Point: Write an email to your friend Hazem about someone you admire. Your name is Sameh and your email address is sameh@hotmail.com. Your friend's email address is hazem@yahoo.com.

2. Write it right

How to write about past habits

كيفية الكتابة عن عادات قديمة

- When I was young, I used to live in (المكان).
- I used to (الأفعال التى اعتدت أن تفعلها).
- I didn't use to (الأفعال التى لم تَعْتد على فعلها).
- I used to go to (المكان) .
- There used to be ....
- There didn't use to be ....



Writing tips

Use varied sentence patterns in your writing. There should be both long and short sentences.

استخدم نماذج متنوعة من الجمل. يجب أن تكون هناك جمل طويلة وأخرى قصيرة فى الفقرة.

Example

What you used or didn't use to do when you were young

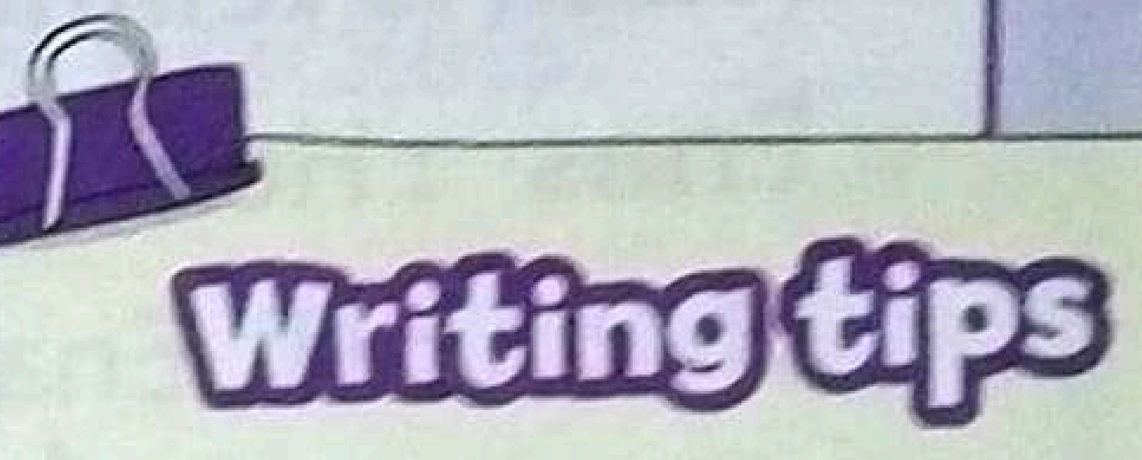
That was so long ago, I can't remember well. I used to do a lot of things. When I was young, I used to get up early and leave the house and go wherever I wanted to go on my bike. When I got home from school, I used to do my homework, then go out and play with all the other kids. I didn't use to help my mum with cooking. We used to live in a village when I was a kid. There didn't use to be a supermarket there. In the summers, we used to run to get ice cream. I used to go swimming every Thursday when I was young. We used to go to the same beach every summer.



How to write about what makes a hero

كيفية الكتابة عن مواصفات البطل

- A hero is someone who can (فعل).
- He's the person who can help people in many ways.
- A hero can be someone who gives up their life so that others could live.
- A hero can be (وظيفة).
- He can (طبيعة عمله).
- He's the person who makes a difference in a person's life.



Write down relevant ideas and vocabulary to the topic.

- اكتب موضوعك متضمنًا أفكارًا ومفردات مرتبطة به.

Example

What makes a hero

A hero is someone who can show courage when they face a problem. A hero is a person who is able to help others in many ways. A person can become a hero by saving someone who is in danger. A hero is also the person who is there to help others to go on through difficulties of life. A hero can be someone who gives up their life so that others could live. A hero does not always have to show courage, he can be afraid, but he is still a hero through his other actions. A hero can be a teacher. He can teach you to read or write and that will make a big difference in your life. That is a hero to me, someone who makes a difference in a person's life.

2. Write it right

Mr / Gomaa

Useful phrases to use in email

عبارات هامة للاستخدام عند كتابة رسالة بريد إلكترونى

1. Phrases to begin with جمل المقدمة	Dear/Hi/Hello Injy,
2. Asking how someone is السؤال عن حال الشخص	How are you? How are things? How is it going? How is life?
3. Introducing the news تقديم الأخبار	The news from me/us is that ... Guess what?
4. Talking about feelings الحديث عن المشاعر	I/We miss you I/We hope that you are ... I'm so excited/sad because ...
5. Talking about the future الحديث عن المستقبل	I'm looking forward to ... I can't wait to ...
6. Phrases to end عبارات إنهاء الرسالة	Write soon. See you soon.

Example

To : ola@student.com
From : nada@yahoo.com
Subject : My school

Hello Ola,

How are you? I hope you are well. I'm fine. ***The news from me is that*** I did badly in my English exam.

I'm very sad because my parents are angry with me. My teacher, Miss Asmaa, told me to revise well the next time. She's very kind. We love her so much. She always gives us good advice. ***I can't wait to*** have the next exam. I want to make my parents happy and proud of me.

Write soon.

Nada

2. Write it right

How to ask someone for help

كيفية طلب المساعدة من شخص ما



Writing tips

Start your email with greetings such as:
Hello, Dear...., Hope you are well. ...

ابدأ رسالتك الإلكترونية بإلقاء التحية

And end it with:

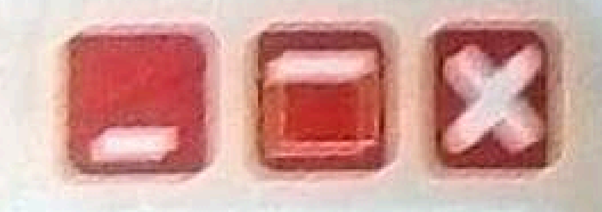
وقم بإنهائها مستخدمًا:

Regards,
Hope to see you soon,
Yours, ...

From : ahmed@yahoo.com

To : tamer@yahoo.com

Subject : Asking for help



Dear Tamer,

Greetings! How are you and your family? I hope you all are in good health. I'm very happy to write this email to you. I am a normal teenager, but I often feel worried. I do my homework every day. I have lots of friends. I get texts from my friends. I do well at school. I enjoy my weekends with my family, but I think that my friends are having a better time than me. Please help me. I look forward to hearing from you. Write soon. Best wishes.

Yours,
Ahmed

Check Point: Write an email to your friend Salma. Tell her about your problems at school and ask her for help. Your name is Aya.

Write it right

Mr / Gomaa

How to write about the job you like

كيفية الكتابة عن الوظيفة التى تحبها

- There are many good jobs.
- I'm looking forward to being (الوظيفة) one day.
- This job of (الوظيفة) is very important.
- I like it because (السبب).
- The person who does this job (طبيعة العمل).
- I like helping people to (ما ستفعله لمساعدة الناس).
- It's very interesting.

Writing tips

The body of the paragraph is where you explain and mention more examples. Elaborate on ideas, each idea is explained in one sentence.

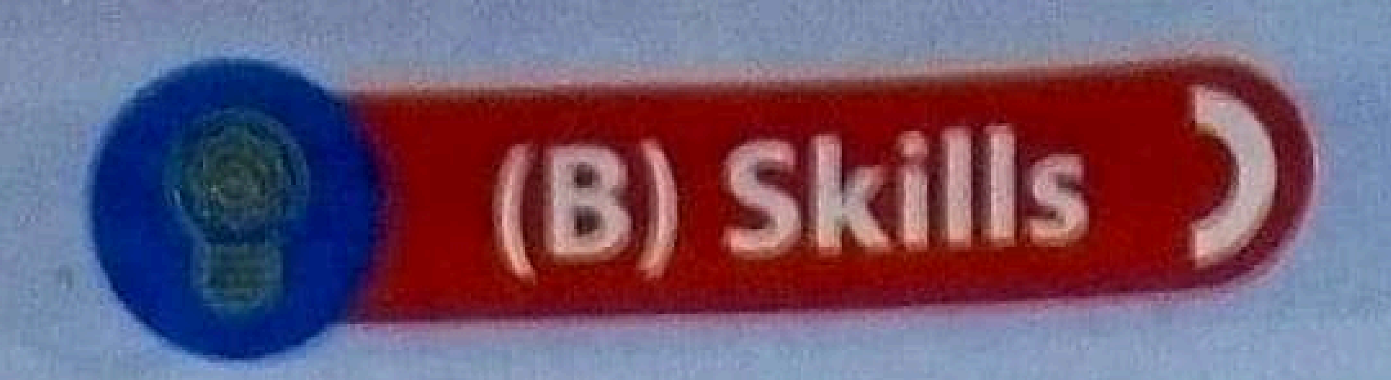
هيكل الفقرة عبارة عن شرح وذكر الكثير من الأمثلة. وضح أفكارك، كل فكرة فى جملة.

Example

A job I like

There are many interesting jobs. I think the doctor's job is the most important one. He/She helps us get better after being sick. I look forward to becoming a doctor one day to look after the sick and to try to find out the reason for that. He/She always looks after ill people and tries to find out why they are ill or what hurts them. If a doctor understands their illness, he/she gives them the right medicines to feel better. A good doctor usually makes sure that all people feel healthy. The nurse's job is also important as he/she helps doctors and patients. They are truly angels. We have to work hard to have the jobs we dream of.

Check Point: Write a paragraph about "Your dream job".

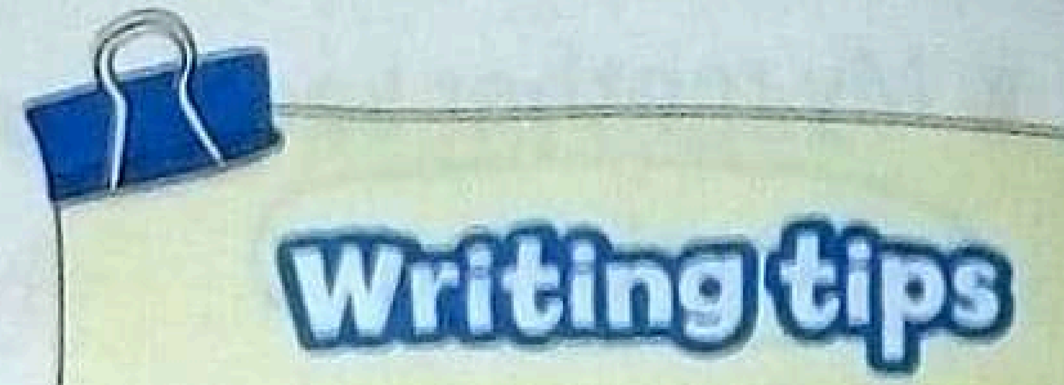


Write it right

How to describe your bedroom

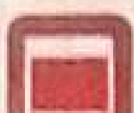
كيفية وصف غرفة نومك

- I live in (المكان).
- Our flat is (الوصف).
- It has got (الغرف).
- My bedroom is (الوصف).
- It has (الأشياء التى بها).
- My bed is (مكانه).
- The mirror is (مكانها).



Make sure you are writing in the right tense. The prompt will guide you.

تأكد من استخدام الزمن المناسب فى الكتابة. (تعرف عليه من خلال العنوان).

To : adam@yahoo.com
From : karim@yahoo.com
Subject : My bedroom

Hi Adam,

How are you? I'd like to tell you about our flat. I live in a flat with my family. It has got two bedrooms, a dining room, a kitchen, a living room and a bathroom. It's in a big city. Our flat is very comfortable. My bedroom has a big window with curtains. When I open the curtains, the room is very bright with the sunlight. My bed is under the window. I have a wardrobe in front of the bed. I put my clothes there. There is a mirror next to the wardrobe. There's also a lamp next to the bed. The bathroom is next to my bedroom. It's big. It has a nice basin there.
In the evenings, I like to read in bed or watch TV. Sometimes I sleep with the curtains open.

Write soon.
Karim

Check Point:

Write an email to your friend Samy to tell him about your bedroom. Your name is Malek and your email address is malek@gmail.com. Your friend's email address is samy@gmail.com.

2. Write it right

How to write about your house

كيفية الكتابة عن منزلك

- I'm (الاسم).
- I live with (الأشخاص).
- My house is (الوصف).
- I like to (الأنشطة التى تقوم بها فى المنزل).
- My father works in (المكان).
- I help my mother with the housework.
- I go to bed at (الساعة).



Writing tips

After brainstorming ideas and related vocabulary, start thinking about a good introduction for your paragraph.

بعد تحديد الأفكار والمفردات المرتبطة بالفقرة،
ابدأ بالتفكير فى مقدمة جيدة للموضوع.

Example

My house

My name's Shahenda. I live with my parents and my sister in a large house with a beautiful garden. It's in the village. I share a room with my sister. We all get up early. We have breakfast in the garden and drink tea. My dad works on the farm. He grows vegetables and fruits. I like to water the flowers and plants in the garden. I get water from an outside tap. My sister likes to feed the chickens and collect the eggs. I help my mother with the housework. I do my homework after dinner. Sometimes I help my sister with her homework. I go to bed at ten o'clock.

2. Write it right

How to write about a daily routine

كيفية الكتابة عن نظام يومى

- My name's (الاسم).
- I live in (المكان).
- I always get up at (الوقت).
- I usually walk to school with (الأشخاص).
- I have lunch with my family.
- I do my homework in the evenings.
- I do sports every (اليوم).
- I go to bed at (الساعة).



Writing tips

Organise your thoughts before starting. Brainstorm all related ideas and vocabulary.

نظم أفكارك قبل البدء فى الكتابة. فكر فى مفردات وأفكار مرتبطة بالموضوع.

Example

My family's daily routine

My name's Basmala. I live on the second floor of the new block of flats with my dad, mother, grandma and two brothers. I always get up at 6 o'clock on a school day. My mother always makes my breakfast. I walk to school with my two brothers. My father goes to work at 7:30 am. He works in a school. Sometimes I walk to school with my father. I never go to school late. We usually have lunch at five together. In the evenings, I do my homework. I often play chess with my grandma before I go to bed. I study hard for my exams. I often listen to music. We often go to the park at the weekends. I like to play on the grass there.